## 303rd BG (H) Combat Mission No. 218

4 August 1944

Target: G.A.F. Experimental V-Rocket Station, Peenemunde, Germany

Crews Dispatched: 39

Length of Mission: 8 hours, 50 minutes Bomb Load: 5 x 1,000 lb G.P. M43 bombs Bombing Altitudes: 23,000, 22,000 & 21,000 ft

> Ammo Fired: 4,010 rounds Enemy Aircraft Claims: 1 Destroyed

hirty-nine Group aircraft took off to bomb Peenemunde. They included two former 305BG PFF B-17s (#42-97691 and #42-97994) that had just been transferred to the 303BG(H). The secondary target was the Parow, Germany, airfield, and last resort targets were the airfields at Nordholf and Schleswig and the Cuxhaven port area. No aircraft returned early.

In the target area, there were 2/10 to 4/10 low clouds. Bombing was done visually with devastating results—large fires and explosions were spotted in the target area. Bombardiers, utilizing AFCE equipment, dropped 183 1,000-lb. G.P. M43 bombs.

Flak was moderate, but intense and accurate over the target with other anti-aircraft fire at Flensburg and Eckernforde. Eight B-17s had major and nine, minor battle damage. One crewman had a slight wound. One ME-110 was spotted by the Group and was destroyed by Sgt. Richard **Smith**. Friendly fighter support was fair, but scattered.

# Peenemunde-V-2 Rocket Site from the book "25 Milk Runs" by Richard R. "Dick" Johnson

My diary reads: "Peenemunde, Germany. Experimental station for Jet Propelled aircraft (V-2). Lots of flak due to CAVU weather. Got only a few holes. Shot down an ME-110 on way back. Ball turret gunner got credit. Long, hard trip. Blasted it wide open. Won't have to go back!"

At least I didn't have to go back. This was one of the most successful missions that I participated in. I was flying another new crew, that of 2nd Lt. L.M. Johnston in A/C number 42-31423, "Jigger Rooche, Kraut Killer." We each carried five 1000 pound bombs and 2700 gallons of gasoline for this nine hour trip.

The 303rd furnished thirty-seven aircraft for this mission, and we had two radar ships from the 305th Bomb Group which was a PFF Group that supplied these aircraft to many different groups. It later developed that we would not need to bomb by radar, as the weather had cleared at the target. We had made a plan "D" assembly at 6000 feet over Molesworth and took our thirteen B-17s into the high group of the 41st Combat Wing formation to which we were assigned. We departed the English coast at Louth at about eleven o'clock, intending to fly at low altitude for a while to save gas. However, over the North Sea there was a cloud layer that caused us to start our climb to altitude a little early.

We crossed the enemy coast at 22,000 ft. and maintained this altitude to the target which was on the Baltic coast north of Berlin. Just before the IP we got a radio message that visual bombing would be done, so we took proper interval so that groups could bomb individually. Bombing by Wing formation was an "all or nothing" situation, while bombing by groups gave us three chances to hit the target.

We made a seven and a half minute bomb run from the IP to the target and bombs were away a few seconds after 1442 from 23,000 feet, we being the high squadron for today's mission.

The bombs from my airplane had delayed action, or "Long Delay" fuses. This is how we added insult to injury. Some fuses of this type had a device built in, so that when the bomb struck the ground without exploding, a plunger in the special fuse broke a vial of acetone. The acetone slowly dissolved a celluloid diaphragm that was spring loaded. When the diaphragm was dissolved, a striker set off the bomb. The celluloid discs were of different thickness so that the thicker they were, the longer it took for them to dissolve. Thus there were no moving parts to the fuse, and sound detectors could not hear anything except the final movement of the firing pin. By then, everybody within two miles could hear it.

My bombs didn't explode with the others, but one was designed to explode three hours after impact. Each bomb had a different delay, so that my last bomb didn't explode until three days after the initial drop. My aircraft was in position 9 which is near the center of the formation. This same position in the other groups had the same fuses, so that there was a total of fifteen delayed action bombs dropped onto the target. These were intended to harass the clean up crews, and I have no doubt that they were quite un-nerving. We had at least one aircraft carrying these bombs on most big industrial targets in Germany. We didn't carry them to targets in occupied countries as this would put our friends at risk. Much of the clean up work was done by forced labor in the occupied countries.

We had taken off and climbed through a solid overcast in England, but over the target area the clouds were almost absent and visibility was forty miles. The bombardiers flew the lead planes with the Norden bomb sight which was hooked to the autopilot and the bombs dropped automatically at the proper instant and position. The seven and a half minute bomb run gave the bombardiers plenty of time to kill the drift. Of the three groups doing individual bombing on this mission, our high group, in which I was flying, had the best score, having 100 percent of our bombs fall within two thousand feet of the main point of impact, or MPI. Ninety-five percent fell within one thousand feet and sixty percent fell within five hundred feet. The low group did nearly as well with ninety-five percent of their bombs falling within one thousand feet of the MPI and thirty percent within five hundred feet and twenty-five percent within one thousand feet. They only got five percent within the five hundred foot circle.

As the bombs started falling, a speed boat on the canal turned and sped away in the opposite direction. It was just as well for him, because several of these one thousand pound bombs hit the canal, damming it up at three places, one nearly striking the speed boat. This was from the Lead Group.

The Low Group had five near misses on the MPI building, a direct hit on a conveyer system and one on a coal pile. They had two hits on the canal bank, damming it up at these points.

Our group, the high group, had the only direct hit on the MPI building, and three near misses. Four other buildings were severely damaged and there was a near miss on the conveyer system.

We even thought that we might kill some of the big rocket scientists at the facility. We later learned that Werner Von Braun was at the facility that day. One non-operational Junker 52 was seen near the west end of the east-west runway, but other executive Transports were nowhere to be seen.

Our group also had the most concentrated bomb pattern, it being 1230 feet by 900 feet, which indicated that we were flying a tight formation at bombs away. The Lead group's pattern was 1800 feet by 1150 feet. The low group's pattern was 1700 feet by 1350 feet.

As we headed back home, going over the Baltic Sea, we flew over the Danish island of Falster and immediately over the island of Lolland Maribo. At this point, the tail gunner of this new crew, Staff Sgt. E.S. Brown, reported on the intercom:

"Tail to Pilot, there's an ME-310 coming up behind us. No, I believe it's a 110."

"Are you sure it's not a B-25?" I asked, knowing of the twin rudder configuration.

"No, it's definitely a 110 and he's closing." The Ball turret gunner, Staff Sgt. J.A. Czerwonka, confirmed that it was indeed an ME-110.

"How far back?" I asked.

"About two miles and closing." the tail gunner answered.

Well," I said, "we are on our way home and haven't fired a shot, so let him have it." With this, the tail gunner and ball turret gunner started firing. After thirty or forty seconds of almost continuous firing, the ball turret gunner yelled on the intercom, "He's diving away! He's going straight down. He's picking up speed and still going straight down! He's crashed! He's crashed! I didn't see any parachute!"

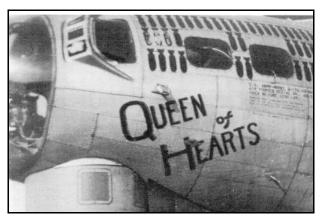
It seems evident that someone in our group hit the pilot from nearly one mile away, and after we landed I put in a claim for the Ball Turret Gunner, Sgt. Czerwonka, only to find that several claims were made for this same airplane. I thought Sgt. Czerwonka should have gotten credit, since we started firing first, and the plane was hit while still a mile away. However, the powers that be finally awarded the "Kill" to Staff Sgt. Richard L. Smith who was tail gunner for 1st Lt. Bob Moreman flying Low Load in the 359th Squadron. I've never been able to figure out how the tail gunner on the lead plane could shoot down an enemy fighter coming in from the rear of the formation with all the twenty or so other tail gunners firing at the same plane from positions further to the rear and hundreds of feet closer to the action. But, he was on the lead plane.

After this action we got a little too close to Germany's northernmost city, Flensburg and flew within range of a battery of 88MM flak guns, and a battery of larger guns that was fairly accurate. This after the target where the flak was fairly intense and accurate. Also at Eckemforde where a single battery of three guns peppered a few of us with fragments.

Of the thirty-nine B-17s that participated in this mission, seventeen had battle damage, with eight major and nine minor. We were lucky that none of us was shot down. Even the ME-110 that we shot down had fired rockets at our group, but missed.

The ME-110, 210 and 410 were all very similar, but could be identified by close scrutiny of the tail, the 210 and 410 having a single tail. No matter, they were all enemy planes. The 110 had a twin rudder rather like a B-25 Mitchell Bomber. These twin engine fighter-bombers were no match for our P-51s and they usually hung back to wait for a gap in the fighter support, at which time they flew behind the bombers and fired rockets into the formation from behind. They had to get within a half mile of the formation to be effective, and this posed a dire threat to them as the foregoing narrative reports.

# Peenemunde, Germany (V-weapons Experimental Station) from the Journal of Stanley M. Claster



Nose Art on B-17G #43-37537 Queen of Hearts 359BS (BN-Q)

The Arnold crew's last mission was among their most difficult. They returned to the heavily defended target of Peenemunde and successfully evaded a German fighter attack. The nine-hour flight (9:25a.m.-6:10p.m.) was aboard the *Queen of Hearts*. Robert Quiggle flew for the seventh time as co-pilot for the Arnold crew. They ran into meager but accurate flak at 1:33p.m. while flying over Eckemforde at 21,500 feet. There was also intense to moderate flak in the target area, but it was less accurate.

The crew ran into trouble over the target at 2:43p.m. when rack problems caused the bomb bay doors not to open completely, and only two of the five 1,000 pound bombs released. Bombardier, Ellsworth Callahan, quickly salvoed the rest by dropping them right through the bomb bay doors. The munitions ripped part of the doors off the plane leaving pieces of metal flapping below the fuselage. The bombing was done visually and the results were considered good.

A half hour later, a German ME-110 fighter attacked the formation while they were flying at 16,500 feet over Laaland, Denmark. The fighter started firing at the *Queen of Hearts*, probably because the German pilot thought the flapping bomb bay doors meant the plane was in trouble. Arnold quickly jerked the plane up about 100 feet and avoided being hit. The crew knew Arnold had maneuvered the B-17 well because they saw a white explosive burst from the German shells just where the plane had been.

Meanwhile, top turret gunner, Robert Williams, was shooting at the German fighter. The crew saw the ME-110 engine start to smoke and then nose down and hit the ground in an explosion. The crew initially thought Williams should be credited with knocking out the German fighter. However, the Eighth Air Force determined that a tail gunner on another B-17 made the final hit that destroyed the plane. Army Air Corps authorities acknowledged that shots from other planes probably hit the enemy aircraft. Williams or the other gunners also accidentally hit another B-17 during the incident because one of the planes in the formation found US 50-caliber bullets and holes in its fuselage after landing.

Arnold let John Surrell fly the plane for about 45 minutes on the way home. Arnold told Surrell to be sure to make any turns "nice and wide" since they had a bunch of planes following their lead in the formation. The enlisted men in the crew only learned they had completed their last mission after Arnold landed the plane and began shaking hands with everyone. The officers apparently never told them that the crew had received credit for two missions back in June. Stanley Claster told his parents in a letter that Arnold, Callahan, and he had talked about celebrating that night, but they were all too tired.

## Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group A

#### Stevens-Rosser 691 - PFF

		<b>McConnell</b>	Reed		
		680	994 - PFF		
	<u>Baker</u>			<u>Hahn</u>	
	086			340	
<u>Stark</u>		<u>Graham</u>	<u>Foley</u>		<u> Atwell</u>
739		590	930		841
	<u>Vermeer</u>			<u>Paullin</u>	
	972			316	
<b>Charnick</b>		<u>Larson</u>			
085		298			

## Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group B

#### Fletcher-Flesh 281 **Caplinger** Healy 027 9875 **Nafius Means** 569 196 Cureton **Johnson** Vitale Hallum 885 423 187 860 **Davis Brown** 597 099 **Eisenwinter** <u>Griggs</u> 666 432

## Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group C

## Moreman-Morgan

			484			
		<b>Whitlock</b>	M	<u>lcDavid</u>		
		496		483		
	<u>Arnold</u>				<u>Crozier</u>	
	537				944	
<u>Jenkins</u>		<u>Brabant</u>		<u>Hobbs</u>		<u>Crawford</u>
830		206		893		546
	<u>Altman</u>				<u>Eldridge</u>	
	405				076	
<u>Gould</u>		<u>Hillary</u>				
050		309				



## PHILIP H. McDAVID CREW - 359th BS

(crew assigned 359BS: 15 July 1944 - photo: 12 Aug 1944)

(Back L-R) 2Lt Philip H. McDavid (P), 2Lt Richard Beeman (CP),

2Lt Donald E. Pickett (B), 2Lt Robert L. King (N)

(Front L-R) Sgt Warren N. Linville (WG), S/Sgt Thomas M. Hall (E),

S/Sgt Wilfred J. Sikkema (R), Sgt Ralph R. Johnson (BT), Sgt Joseph Erdody (TG)

#### B-17G #42-97085 (No Name)

# **B-17G #44-6316 (No Name)**Paullin, James R., 2Lt

	1 2
Р	Charnick, Roman P., 2Lt
CP	Satre, Leland H., 2Lt
NAV	Goldfield, Solomon, 2Lt
BOM	Roseland, Ralph A., T/Sgt
ENG	Carrissimo, Paul P., S/Sgt
WG	Herod, Francis G., Sgt
RO	Neidringhaus, Robert H., S/Sgt
TG	Schulz, Arthur W., Sgt
BT	Byrd, Fred O., Sgt

Р	Paullin, James R., ZLt
CP	Hinton, William B., 2Lt
NAV	Hunt, John W., Jr., 2Lt
BOM	Simons, Robert A., 2Lt
ENG	Johnson, James P., S/Sgt
BT	Biestek, Stanley H., Sgt
RO	Thomas, Henry T., S/Sgt
WG	Woodward, Thomas J., Sgt
TG	Butler, Woodley O., Sgt

## B-17G #44-6086 My Blonde Baby

## B-17G #42-31739 Pugnacious Peter

D- 1	TO #77-0000 My Diolide Daby
P	Baker, John M., 1Lt
CP	Markos, Carlos, 2Lt
NAV	Claeys, Ronald, 2Lt
BOM	Wolf, Lawrence M., 2Lt
ENG	Johnson, Walter K., T/Sgt
TG	Peters, Archie D., S/Sgt
RO	Cottrell, Thomas B., Sgt
BT	Bertasso, Joseph S., Sgt
WG	Reichmann, Fred P., S/Sgt

Р	Stark, Donald D., 1Lt
CP	Conley, George L., 2Lt
NAV	Nelson, Richard G., 2Lt
TOG	Murphy, Joseph A., S/Sgt
ENG	Batten, Delmer G., S/Sgt
RO	Steinhagen, Joseph R., S/Sgt
TG	Morrow, James C., Sgt
BT	Richkind, Max, Sgt
WG	Eggink, James H., Sgt

#### **KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS**

CREW POSITIONS	TOG - Togglier	VI - Voice Interpreter	DOW - Died of wounds
CMP - Command Pilot	BT - Ball Turret Operator	OBS - Observer	EVD - Evaded the enemy
P - Pilot	TT - Top Turret Operator	PAS - Passenger	INT - Interned in neu cntry
CP - Co-Pilot	TG - Tail Gunner	PHO - Photographer	REP - Repatriated
NAV - Navigator	NG - Nose Gunner		RES - Rescued
ANV - Ass't. Navigator	RG - Radio Gunner	RESULTS OF MISSION	ESC - Escaped
MNV - Mickey Navigator	WG - Waist Gunner	KIA - Killed in action	BO - Bailed out
ENG - Engineer	LWG - Left Waist Gunner	WIA - Wounded in action	DCH - Ditched
BOM - Bombardier	RWG - Right Waist Gunner	MIA - Missing in action	CR-L - Crashed on land
RO - Radio Operator	GUN - Gunner	POW - Prisoner of war	CR-S - Crashed at sea

## 358th Bombardment Squadron Crew Lists - Cont'd.

#### B-17G #42-102680 (No Name)

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Р	McConnell, John, 2Lt
CP	Thomas, Charles E., 2Lt
NAV	Atwood, Thomas M., 2Lt
BOM	Bennett, Robert W., 2Lt
ENG	Johnson, Jack M., S/Sgt
WG	Schneider, Lawrence J., Sgt
RO	Rego, Charles J., S/Sgt
TG	Krebs, Henry R., Sgt
BT	Messerich, Jerome R., Sgt

## B-17G #43-37590 Neva-The Silver Lady B-17G #42-97691 - PFF

P	Graham, Edward, Jr., 2Lt
CP	Cathey, John L., 2Lt
NAV	Jackson, Charles S., 2Lt
BOM	Blomberg, Richard T., 2Lt
ENG	Reichling, Howard B., Sgt
WG	Raspa, Nicholas R., Sgt
RO	Whittier, Lamar H., Sgt
TG	Moerman, Arie, Sgt
BT	Nelson, Bert C., Sgt
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#### B-17G #42-97298 The Floose

P	Larson, Oliver B., 2Lt
CP	Kersting, George B., 2Lt
NAV	Draves, John J., 2Lt
TOG	Mikola, Robert, S/Sgt
ENG	O'Connor, Robert E., S/Sgt
BT	Sweeney, Charles R., Sgt
RO	Mullaney, Donald F., S/Sgt
WG	Holland, Huber D., Sgt
TG	Philson, Norbert M., Sgt

### B-17G #42-97972 (No Name)

P	Vermeer, Bernard E., 1Lt
CP	Byrnes, James H., 2Lt
NAV	Metko, Earl D., 2Lt
TOG	Splawn, Elzie B., S/Sgt
ENG	Varvil, Willis E., S/Sgt
BT	Schley, John G., S/Sgt
RO	Moon, Charles E., S/Sgt
TG	Kennedy, Robert F., S/Sgt
RWG	Ferris, James H., Sgt
	<u> </u>

Р	Stevens, Kermit D., Col
CP	Rosser, Samuel E., 1Lt
NAV	Contos, Spiros P., 1Lt
NAV	Gard, John M., 2Lt
BOM	Ricky, Lowell L., 1Lt
NAV	Desmond, MacChesney, 1Lt
ENG	O'Leary, James M., T/Sgt
WG	Foster, William D., S/Sgt
RO	Rowe, Ollice Z., T/Sgt
TG	Douglass, Earl B., 2Lt

B-17G #42-102496 Special Delivery		B-17G #42-38050 Thunderbird		
P	Whitlock, Garland M., 2Lt	Р	Gould, Graham C., 2Lt	
CP	Ward, Duane G., 2Lt	CP	Lasker, Yale, 2Lt	
NAV	Kelly, Thomas N., 2Lt	NAV	Leigh, Thomas W., Jr., 2Lt	
ВОМ	Scheibman, Herman B., 2Lt	BOM	Reynolds, Ralph J., 2Lt	
ENG	Popovich, William G., Sgt	ENG	Mogck, Leonard, S/Sgt	
RO	•	RO	Anderson, Augustus C., S/Sgt	
	Pomicter, Stanley, Jr., S/Sgt	BT	Thompson, Val E., S/Sgt	
BT	Boyle, Francis L., Jr., Sgt		•	
TG	Gremillion, Raymond L., S/Sgt	TG	Gloria, Tony N., Sgt	
WG	Harwat, Edward D., S/Sgt	WG	Bandy, Peter C., Sgt	
B-17G #44-6309 Duchess' Granddaughter		B-17G #42-97944 Daddy's Delight		
P	Hillary, Jack R., 2Lt	Р	Crozier, Harry J., 1Lt	
CP	Robertson, William III, 2Lt	CP	Mowrey, Paul M., 2Lt	
NAV	Rice, John E., 2Lt	NAV	Kennedy, Clyde R., 2Lt	
BOM	DeFilippis, Rocco, 2Lt	TOG	McCoy, Charles W., 2Lt	
ENG	Paul, George E., S/Sgt	ENG	Passenant, Robert J., S/Sgt	
RO	Tognetti, Paul A., S/Sgt	RO	Hoyt, Robert B., S/Sgt	
BT	Bishop, Neldon R., Sgt	BT	Jara, Felix M., Sgt	
TG	Watson, James R., Pvt	TG	Stumpff, George W., Sgt	
WG	Sansom, Harry R., Sgt	WG	Butcher, Robert C., Sgt	
	D 47C #42 24920 Maria	В.	-17G #42-107206 Old Black Magic	
	B-17G #42-31830 Marie		-17G #42-107206 Old Black Magic	
P	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt	Р	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt	
CP	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt	P CP	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt	
CP NAV	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt	P CP NAV	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt	
CP NAV BOM	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt	P CP NAV TOG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt Durkin, James A., 2Lt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt King, Robert L., 2Lt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt Durkin, James A., 2Lt Campbell, Sanders H., 2Lt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt King, Robert L., 2Lt Pickett, Donald E., 2Lt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt Durkin, James A., 2Lt Campbell, Sanders H., 2Lt Barnes, Frederick E., S/Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt King, Robert L., 2Lt Pickett, Donald E., 2Lt Hall, Thomas M., S/Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt Durkin, James A., 2Lt Campbell, Sanders H., 2Lt Barnes, Frederick E., S/Sgt Rowlett, Samuel A., S/Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt King, Robert L., 2Lt Pickett, Donald E., 2Lt Hall, Thomas M., S/Sgt Sikkema, Wilfred J., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt Durkin, James A., 2Lt Campbell, Sanders H., 2Lt Barnes, Frederick E., S/Sgt Rowlett, Samuel A., S/Sgt Strong, Ralph T., Cpl	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt King, Robert L., 2Lt Pickett, Donald E., 2Lt Hall, Thomas M., S/Sgt Sikkema, Wilfred J., Sgt Johnson, Ralph R., Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG RO BT TG WG	Jenkins, Harry F., 2Lt Blanchard, Samuel B., 2Lt Nute, Gordon B., 2Lt Protzman, John W., 2Lt Gillespie, Norton A., S/Sgt Loosemore, Wesley G., S/Sgt Fydrychowski, John J., Sgt Cregan, John M., Sgt Allen, Charles G., Sgt  B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run  Eldridge, Truman K., 2Lt Sheehan, Daniel J., Jr., 2Lt Durkin, James A., 2Lt Campbell, Sanders H., 2Lt Barnes, Frederick E., S/Sgt Rowlett, Samuel A., S/Sgt	P CP NAV TOG ENG RO BT TG WG	Brabant, Patrick H., 2Lt Judy, Ira J., 2Lt Heatherly, Phillip P., 1Lt Wolfe, Ralph E., S/Sgt Hodge, Dona A., S/Sgt Rose, William A., Sgt Marquez, Robert P., Sgt Millek, John P., Sgt Valentine, Robert J., Sgt  B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B  McDavid, Philip H., 2Lt Beeman, Richard, 2Lt King, Robert L., 2Lt Pickett, Donald E., 2Lt Hall, Thomas M., S/Sgt Sikkema, Wilfred J., Sgt	

## 359th Bombardment Squadron Crew Lists - Cont'd.

B-17G #43-37537 Queen of Hearts		B-17G #42-102484 Heller's Angel	
P	Arnold, William J., 1Lt	Р	Moreman, Robert, 1Lt
CP	Quiggle, Robert D., 2Lt	CP	Morgan, William D., 1Lt
NAV	Claster, Stanley M., 2Lt	NAV	Hogan, Paul G., 1Lt
BOM	Callahan, Ellsworth D., 2Lt	BOM	Nance, George H., 1Lt
ENG	Williams, Robert M., S/Sgt	ENG	Genovese, Ilic V., T/Sgt
RO	Moreira, Joseph A., S/Sgt	RO	Barnts, Warren E., T/Sgt
BT	McClure, James D., Sgt	BT	Leonard, Joseph L., S/Sgt
TG	Surrell, John M., Sgt	TG	Smith, Richard L., S/Sgt
WG	Lichtenwalter, Ralph W., Sgt	WG	Alexander, Ray, S/Sgt
E	3-17G #42-31405 Wallaroo MK II		B-17G #42-97994 - PFF
<u>Е</u> Р	3-17G #42-31405 Wallaroo MK II Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt	P	<b>B-17G #42-97994 - PFF</b> Reed, John W., 1Lt
	-	P CP	
P	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt		Reed, John W., 1Lt
P CP	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt Zimmerman, Paul E., F/O	CP	Reed, John W., 1Lt Lorentz, Arthur, 2Lt
P CP NAV	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt Zimmerman, Paul E., F/O Donovan, James R., 2Lt	CP NAV	Reed, John W., 1Lt Lorentz, Arthur, 2Lt Prince, Alan M., 1Lt
P CP NAV BOM	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt Zimmerman, Paul E., F/O Donovan, James R., 2Lt Torley, Donald W., 2Lt	CP NAV NAV	Reed, John W., 1Lt Lorentz, Arthur, 2Lt Prince, Alan M., 1Lt Garrett, Robert M., Lt
P CP NAV BOM ENG	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt Zimmerman, Paul E., F/O Donovan, James R., 2Lt Torley, Donald W., 2Lt O'Leary, Dan R., S/Sgt	CP NAV NAV BOM	Reed, John W., 1Lt Lorentz, Arthur, 2Lt Prince, Alan M., 1Lt Garrett, Robert M., Lt Prussman, Henry G., 1Lt
P CP NAV BOM ENG RO	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt Zimmerman, Paul E., F/O Donovan, James R., 2Lt Torley, Donald W., 2Lt O'Leary, Dan R., S/Sgt Whisman, Chester C., S/Sgt	CP NAV NAV BOM ENG	Reed, John W., 1Lt Lorentz, Arthur, 2Lt Prince, Alan M., 1Lt Garrett, Robert M., Lt Prussman, Henry G., 1Lt Colley, Smith K., T/Sgt

	B-17G #42-31340 Miss Liberty		B-17G #42-37841 Banshee
P	Hahn, James T., 1Lt	Р	Atwell, Arley L., 2Lt
CP	Fulks, James O., 2Lt	CP	Caldwell, Frederick J., 2Lt
NAV	Peacock, Thomas I., 2Lt	NAV	Kleppner, Clarence J., F/O
BOM	Littlefield, Robert I., 2Lt	BOM	Cox, James D., S/Sgt
ENG	Kalasky, Pete M., S/Sgt	ENG	Herr, Allen H., T/Sgt
RO	Conkling, John R., S/Sgt	RO	Means, Robert D., T/Sgt
BT	Darbowski, Andrew, Sgt	BT	McKinnon, Neil W., S/Sgt
		TG	Elmore, Kenneth L., S/Sgt
TG	Mitchell, John B., S/Sgt	WG	
WG	Lusk, Robert F., Sgt	WG	Donohoe, Thomas D., S/Sgt
	7G #42-97893 Minnie the Moocher	_	B-17G #42-97546 Idaliza
P	Hobbs, Willard, 1Lt	Р	Crawford, William C., 1Lt
CP	Huckins, Earl R., 2Lt	CP	Kidd, Warren D., 2Lt
NAV	Wade, Robert E., 2Lt	NAV	Woodbury, Benton R., 2Lt
BOM	Smith, Herbert L., T/Sgt	BOM	Britt, Jack E., S/Sgt
ENG	Cole, Bethel A., S/Sgt	ENG	LeRoux, Lyle W., T/Sgt
RO	Wiggans, Earl E., Sgt	RO	Miller, William L., T/Sgt
BT	Bibik, James J., Sgt	BT	Whitney, Daniel F., S/Sgt
TG	Glaser, Morris B., Sgt	TG	Barder, Emmett R., S/Sgt
WG	Callahan, Fred, Sgt	WG	Patton, Nelson R., S/Sgt
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	B-17G #43-37930 (No Name)		3-17G #42-97187 Miss Umbriago
Р	Foley, Norment, 2Lt	P	Vitale, Hector F., 2Lt
CP	Rowe, Robert A., 2Lt	CP	Boyle, Leo J., F/O
NAV	Conklin, James M., 2Lt	NAV	Hardwick, Jack C., 2Lt
BOM	Howald, Hans, S/Sgt	BOM	Rice, Charles G., S/Sgt
ENG	Snell, Edward A., S/Sgt	ENG	Reale, Joseph C., Sgt
RO	Johnson, Vernelle V., S/Sgt	RO	Miller, Hilary C., S/Sgt
TG	Stewart, Charles R., Sgt	BT	Thomas, Hall R., S/Sgt
BT	Waltmire, Harrel A., Jr., Sgt	TG	Younger, Andrew H., Sgt
WG	Northam, James W., S/Sgt	WG	Nordberg, Francis E., Sgt
	B-17G #42-97860 (No Name)		B-17G #42-107196 Temptress
P	Hallum, Bertrand, Jr., 2Lt	Р	Nafius, Verner H., 1Lt
CP	Romstad, Alfred M., 2Lt	CP	Smith, Richard L., 2Lt
NAV	Olson, Charles F., 2Lt	NAV	George, Sidney L., 2Lt
BOM	Fetzko, John, Jr., 2Lt	BOM	Cummins, James E., 2Lt
ENG	Young, Horace B., S/Sgt	ENG	Ellis, Richard R., S/Sgt
RO	Botkin, Jack S., S/Sgt	RO	Birkenholz, Irving, S/Sgt
BT	Ax, Heinz R., Sgt	ВТ	McGinley, James E., Sgt
TG	Ross, Milt I., Sgt	TG	Jinkens, Billy B., Sgt
WG	Stroud, George E., Jr., Sgt	WG	Rydquist, Roy K., Sgt
V V O	onoud, Ocorgo L., Jr., Ogt		,

B-17G #43-37597 Earthquake McGoon		B-17G #42-107099 Old 99		
P	Davis, Robert W., 2Lt	Р	Brown, Tracy D., Jr., 2Lt	
CP	Sayre, Dorwin D., 2Lt	CP	Van Antwerp, Robert G., 2Lt	
NAV	Martin, Walter E., Jr., F/O	NAV	Rusk, Donald M., 2Lt	
BOM	Bryan, Fred W., F/O	WG	Johnson, O.D., Sgt	
TT	Hughes, Roy D., Sgt	TT	Duffek, Francis T., S/Sgt	
BT	Landa, Hyman J., S/Sgt	BT	Born, Robert S., Sgt	
RO	Hitchcock, Robert H., Sgt	RO	Bridge, Howard R., S/Sgt	
TG	Foley, William J., Sgt	TG	Blim, Raymond C., Sgt	
WG	Smirnes, E. "Nick", Jr., Sgt	WG	Fisher, Clelland F., Sgt	
B-17G #42-39885 Sweet Rose O'Grady		B-17G #42-31423 Jigger Rooche		
P	Cureton, Peter F., Jr., 1Lt	P	Johnson, Richard R., 2Lt	
CP	Nally, Paul E., 2Lt	CP	Johnston, Lawrence M., Jr., 2Lt	
NAV	Tollack, Howard V., 2Lt	NAV	Dombrowski, Alexander, 2Lt	
ВОМ	Ulrich, Carl L., 2Lt	BOM	Sullens, Tom C., S/Sgt	
TT	Willison, Warren, S/Sgt	TT	Cavagnol, Joseph J., T/Sgt	
ВТ	Burford, Joseph A., Sgt	ВТ	Czerwonka, Joseph A., S/Sgt	
RO	Ellis, James A., S/Sgt	RO	Kelley, James D., T/Sgt	
TG	Grove, John W., Sgt	TG	Brown, Edgar S., S/Sgt	
WG	Celichowski, Ervin M., Sgt	WG	Wilson, Robert J., S/Sgt	
	D 470 #42 27666 Full House		B-17G #42-102432 Tiny Angel	
P	B-17G #43-37666 Full House	P	Griggs, John C., 2Lt	
CP	Eisenwinter, Philip D., 2Lt	CP	Dumont, Merrill J., 2Lt	
	Waggoner, Richard C., 2Lt	NAV	Malone, William A., 2Lt	
NAV	Norman, Frederick J., 2Lt	BOM	Rohner, William L., 2Lt	
BOM TT	Campbell, Robert C., 2Lt	TT	Monnig, Alvin R., Jr., S/Sgt	
	Warner, Vester W., Sgt	BT		
BT	Veljkov, Paul, Sgt	RO	Duffel, Robert L., Sgt	
RO	Murphy, William A., S/Sgt	TG	Benning, Joseph F., Jr., S/Sgt	
TG	Ross, Edward E., Sgt	WG	Means, Henry H., Jr., Sgt	
WG	Merrill, Thomas, Sgt	WG	Bruce, Miles R., Sgt	

## 427th Bombardment Squadron Crew Lists - Cont'd.

	B-17G #42-102569 Miss Lace		B-17G #42-39875 Buzz Blonde
P	Means, Wilford T., 2Lt	Р	Healy, Richard F., 1Lt
CP	Luther, Joseph P., 2Lt	CP	Smith, Donald R., 2Lt
NAV	Sumbur, Simon, 2Lt	NAV	Stuart, Norman L., 2Lt
BOM	Keese, Thomas R., 2Lt	BOM	Warner, Robert A., 1Lt
TT	Payne, Joseph E., S/Sgt	TT	Robertson, Joseph J., T/Sgt
BT	Miller, Robert L., Sgt	BT	Leal, Raymond T., T/Sgt
RO	May, J.H., S/Sgt	RO	Smith, Phillip E., S/Sgt
TG	Turner, James W., Sgt	TG	Whitlow, Zane O., Sgt
WG	Sileo, J.J., Sgt	WG	DeLiso, Vincent A., Sgt
	B-17G #42-97281 Queenie		B-17G #42-32027 Betty Jane
P	Fletcher, John E., 1Lt	Р	Caplinger, Auston O., 2Lt
CP	Flesh, William R., 1Lt	CP	Spruner, Donald L., 2Lt
NAV	Coffey, John B., 1Lt	NAV	Katz, Edwin Harold, 2Lt
BOM	Webster, Charles M., 1Lt	BOM	Bober, Stanley, 2Lt
TT	Lance, Calvin L., Sgt	TT	Toth, Ernest, Sgt
BT	Eichenberger, Frederick J., Sgt	BT	Jacobs, Carroll W., Jr., Sgt
RO	Brady, Joseph F., S/Sgt	RO	Mittell, Philip P., Sgt
TG	Rogers, Norman F., Sgt	TG	Holen, Theodore J., Sgt
WG	Clark, Jay R., S/Sgt	WG	Olds, Andrew R., Sgt
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PHO	Skinner, Donald E., Sgt		
PHO	Skinner, Donald E., Sgt		