303rd BG (H) Combat Mission No. 187

21 June 1944

City Area, Berlin, Germany

Crews Dispatched: 43

Crews Lost: Lt. Allen, Lt. Way & Lt. Morningstar

Crew Members Lost or Wounded: 5 crewmen were wounded

Length of Mission: 8 hours, 25 minutes

Bomb Load: 8 x 500 lb M17 Incendiary bombs Bombing Altitudes: 28,400 ft; 27,000 ft & 25,900 ft

Ammo Fired: 250 rounds

ormations found 2/10 to 4/10 clouds over Berlin and bombed on PFF aircraft signals and flares. Bombs were dropped from 28,400, 27,000 and 25,900 feet with 82 500-lb. M17 incendiary clusters and 327 500-lb. G.P. M43 bombs. A few enemy fighters were seen, but the 303rd BG(H) formations did not sustain any attacks. Friendly fighters did not accompany the Fortresses until 10 minutes after the target. B-17G #42-107002, Mairzy Doats 358BS (Lt. Morningstar), dropped bombs early due to a bomb rack malfunction. Two aircraft had engine problems. #42-97284 Ain't Misbehavin, 360BS (Lt. Meier), bombed the rail yards at Westerhever, Germany, and Fortress #42-31423 Jigger Rooche, 427BS (Lt. Means), bombed an airfield at Parchin, Germany.

Flak was continuous, intense, and extremely accurate in the target area. The 41st CBW-B lead Group lead B-17, #42-103484 *Heller's Angel*, 360BS (Lt. Col. **Lyle**) was hit by flak, igniting flares that caused a fire in the waist. The bomb run was continued with the high and low Groups bombing on the lead Group. Lt. Col. Lewis E. **Lyle**, 41st CBW-B Air Commander, was awarded the Silver Star Medal for his mission leadership.

Over the target, the low Squadron of the 41st CBW-B low Group was hard hit by flak. The 427BS leader and his number four and five aircraft were missing. Five returning crewmen were wounded. Thirty-three B-17s sustained flak damage. Fortress #42-97096 (*No Name*), 427BS, piloted by 1Lt. Charles R. **Allen**, received a direct flak hit just after "bombs away." It fell out of formation to the left. Three men were coming out of the main fuselage door. It then went into a steep dive and crashed at Schielowsee, Germany. One crewman, S/Sgt. John H. **Reed**, was killed. Lt. **Allen**, 2Lt. James S. **Parham**, 2Lt. John A. **Thurmon**, 2Lt. Louis H. **Bourgeault**, S/Sgt. John D. **Kelly**, S/Sgt. Lee F. **Knedler**, S/Sgt. Robert L. **Bohenstiel** and S/Sgt. Edward P. **Stansbury** were all captured and became Prisoners of War.

Fortress #42-32037 (*No Name*), 358BS, piloted by 1Lt. Henry G. **Way**, was hit at the same time as #42-97096. When last seen, it appeared to be under control with no feathered engines. Two parachutes were spotted opening. The aircraft crashed at Berlin, Germany. Lt. **Way**, 2Lt. Warren G. **Raese**, 2Lt. Julian P. **Bell**, S/Sgt. Vincent C. **Paolino**, and T/Sgt. Stanley A. **Lynam** were all killed. 2Lt. Elden A. **Sigurdson**, T/Sgt. James G. **May**, S/Sgt. Garland T. **Meredith** and S/Sgt. Robert E. **Parks** were captured and became Prisoners of War.



HENRY G. WAY CREW - 358th BS
B-17G The Floose #43-97298 (358BS) VK-H
(crew assigned 358BS: 21 Apr 1944)
(Back L-R) 2Lt Henry G. Way (P-KIA), 2Lt Warren G. Raese (CP-KIA),
2Lt Eldon A. Sigurdson (N-POW), 2Lt Julian P. Bell (B-KIA)
(Front L-R) T/Sgt Stanley A. Lynam (WG-KIA), T/Sgt James G. May (R-POW), Sgt Robert L. Manning (E),
Sgt Paul L. LaFleur (WG), S/Sgt Vincent C. Paolino (E-KIA), S/Sgt Robert E. Parks (TG-POW)



THOMAS H. MORNINGSTAR CREW - 358th BS (crew assigned 358BS: 29 May 1944)

Mairzy Doats #42-107002, 358BS, piloted by 2Lt. Thomas H. **Morningstar**, was not flying with its Squadron on the bomb run. It wasn't observed leaving the formation. The aircraft crashed near Techin, Germany. Lt. **Morningstar**, 2Lt. Fred M. **Patterson**, 2Lt. Richard O. **Kinder**, 2Lt. Bernard D. **Dooley**, S/Sgt. Ted J. **Schutz**, S/Sgt. Fred G. **Hartman**, Sgt. John H. **Grob**, Sgt. Robert G. **Schuster** and Sgt. Bart M. **Casillas** were all captured and became Prisoners of War.

All other B-17s returned to Molesworth, letting down through a heavy overcast. Five returning crewmen were wounded and thirty-three aircraft sustained flak damage.

Mission Number 19, June 21, 1944 "Big B," Berlin, Germany from the book "25 Milk Runs" by Richard R. "Dick" Johnson

My diary for the day reads: "Big B" Berlin Germany. - It's biggest raid of war--so far. Flak intense and accurate. Several planes from this field did not return. (Lt. Allen). Passed by Hamburg. It is still burning big and black from our yesterday's raid. We were lucky today. Only a few holes. 26,500 ft. Over enemy territory two hours and thirty minutes. Carried eight, five hundred pound G.P. and two, five hundred pound incendiaries."

When going to Berlin, each B-17 carried 2700 gallons of gasoline and five tons of bombs. Gasoline weighs six pounds per gallon, giving us a take off weight of sixty-five thousand pounds. The empty B-17G weighs about 36,000 pounds.

Beiser and I were assigned to Wing "B" group which was in the low position. We were assigned the number four position in the high squadron of six aircraft. There were 18 planes in our group. We had our original crew together for this sortie which would take eight hours and eighteen minutes from take off to landing.

This was to be my second mission to Berlin where it is never considered to be a milk run, but just after briefing a rumor indicated that the British were going on this daylight trip to Berlin at fourteen thousand feet. We were all elated, knowing that the Germans would be after them instead of us. We figured that our part of the mission would surely be a milk run. We heard all kinds of rumors about this raid. That it would be to retaliate for the buzz bombs that were hitting London at about a hundred a day. We were to drop our bombs "in train" at one every three seconds to spread the damage.

These rumors didn't last very long and the mission went along just like any other large mission, with the British, although we did drop our bombs "in train." This was the only mission that I flew where we did this.

The 303rd Bomb Group sent up forty-two airplanes for this mission, eighteen being in our low group. We assembled in position on the lead group over our base at Molesworth, and departed in combat wing formation. The weather over the target was fairly open, and the city could be seen from some distance. We assumed that visual bombing would be the order, so our group began to take interval. Soon after the IP and opening bomb-bay doors, the order came for PFF bombing, so our group pulled back into wing formation and bombs were away at 10:16 from 25,900 ft.

In the target area the flak appeared to be from at least two flak batteries. It was moderate, but very accurate, being continuously pointed. One three gun battery was firing directly at our squadron. About a quarter mile to our left, I noticed a triple burst, and every three seconds there was another, only closer. Beiser was flying the plane during this bomb run, and I could see burst after burst getting closer and closer, tracking our speed to perfection. Finally, a burst of three came just off the left wing tip, and I could hear bits of metal strike our plane. I had noticed that the bursts were showing elongated patterns, meaning that we were almost beyond their range. And the final burst never came as the German gunners moved their sights to another group following us. This was the most fear that I had encountered in combat, because I had time to think about it.

Most of the time I was so busy that I didn't have time for much fear. Usually, after we got into formation and headed for the enemy coast, the apprehension would build until the first burst of flak was seen. I then settled down into a grim attention to duty, and thought very little of it unless it got really close. I had to accept whatever happened because I knew that I couldn't do anything about it.

Three of our eighteen planes were shot down over the target. One was the leader of our 427th squadron and his number 4 and 5 planes. Beiser and I were often assigned to the number 4 position, but today we were in that position in the high squadron of six planes.

It was ironic that no plane was in the "Purple Heart Corner" of that unfortunate squadron of five planes, and still three of the five were shot down. Lt. Vermeer was scheduled to fly in that slot, but was unable to catch up with us, so he latched onto the 379th Group from Kimbolton, and bombed with them. The 379th was part of our wing. Had he been able to reach his scheduled position, he might have been shot down with the other three. Lt. Allen's plane went down just after bombs away with the ball turret gunner still inside. All the others were made prisoners of war.

Lt. Allen's left wing man, Lt. Oranges, was carrying bombs with long delay fuses. He survived the mission, returning home with the rest of us.

The plane flown by Lt. H.G. Way went down about the same time. Both he and his co-pilot, were killed, perhaps by civilians, as were two others of his crew. His navigator, radio operator, ball turret gunner, and tail gunner were all made prisoners of war.

"Mairzy Doats," flown by Lt. Morningstar disappeared before the bomb run and was not seen to leave since he was the lowest and farthest to the rear. The entire crew survived, being listed as prisoners of war. Morningstar's plane was equipped with a K-21 camera and was scheduled to return early for photo processing.

Strike photos from other B-17s showed a startling scene. Directly below us in the path of our falling bombs was a B-17 out of position. Later pictures show a B-17 having his left stabilizer shorn off by a five hundred pound bomb dropped from above. That plane went out of control and was lost. As mentioned before, the bombs had to fall about five hundred feet or more before the protective vane spun off to leave the bomb armed. If this vane did not spin off in the air stream, the bomb could fall on solid concrete without exploding. If the bomb that struck the tail of that airplane had been armed, the plane would have disappeared in a cloud of fire and debris, perhaps destroying other B-17s as well.

We had observed flak at five other places before Berlin which was all black in color. Over Berlin the flak was mostly black from their regular 88 mm flak guns, but we also

encountered white bursts from larger guns. Most large cities in Germany were defended by some fixed guns or railroad car guns of larger caliber. Some were 105 mm and some were 128 mm, which we sometimes referred to as 155 mm for some unknown reason. The German gunners sometimes signaled their fighter planes by using different colored bursts, but occasionally the German fighters would fly into their own flak bursts in the frenzy of battle, trying to press home an attack on a bomber.

We had thrown out a lot of "chaff" to disrupt the German radar which they used when firing through clouds. Today the chaff seemed to do a little good, as most bursts of flak were low, as evidenced by the loss of most of our low squadron.

In our 41st Wing formation of two groups and one high squadron, our high squadron only had three planes with minor damage and none with major damage. Our lead group, which is at the middle altitude, had nine aircraft with major damage and eight with minor damage.

The low group, in which I was flying number 4 of the high squadron, had three aircraft shot down, two with major damage and eleven with minor damage. As the B-17s were being shot down, Beiser and I would move ahead into the empty slots. We did this four times until we were in the lead position of this squadron. Our plane was listed as "Minor damage," since we only had a few holes to be repaired. Remarkable!

At de-briefing there is always a gripe sheet that is later printed and given to headquarters. On this mission to Berlin, the sheet was a little longer than usual. Out of nineteen complaints, one was for placement of camera switch. One was for radio buncher, and two were for equipment placement. One gripe was about our crossing over Kimbolton's traffic pattern as we arrived at our base. Three gripes were about need for more passes or space between missions. (I haven't had a pass for eleven missions in three months.") One gripe was for short supply of ammunition, and six gripes for not enough sleep. (Why do we have such early missions? Why couldn't we have them a little later so we can get more sleep?) (In answer to this last question: The target should be encountered as early in the day as possible before afternoon cumulus clouds obscured too much of the area.)

There were two complaints about the sandwiches that we carried on a mission (More meat or peanut butter instead of jelly.)

Today our liquor allowance after missions was absent and there were three complaints about that. (Need whisky, especially after Berlin raid. What happened to the whiskey today? How about liquor?)

Our crew flew this mission with a plane whose guns hadn't been cleaned and Beiser complained about that. ("Crews should have clean guns for next mission. Guns on this A/C were not cleaned today.") I suspect that the harried ground crews were very busy repairing airplanes from our mission to Hamburg yesterday. The plane that we flew to Hamburg yesterday was not on this Berlin mission, due to extensive dmage that had not been repaired as yet. That was A/C #42-39875, "Buzz Blonde," with its 260-odd flak holes. Today's plane was #42-102411.

If some of the crews complained about the missions being too close together, just wait. Tomorrow we would fly two missions, losing two B-17s in the morning and three in the afternoon

EXPLOSIONS SO THICK IT LOOKED LIKE RAIN

from the Stanley Claster Journal

The Arnold crew ended a five-day break with a long and difficult mission to the German capital. The men probably did not get much sleep beforehand because breakfast was at 1:15 a.m., followed by briefings an hour later. Take-off for the eight and a half hour mission was at 5:06 a.m. Walter London flew as co-pilot. London was the first of several substitute co-pilots that joined the team for all but one of the remaining missions as replacements for Maurice Altman who eventually went on to pilot his own plane.

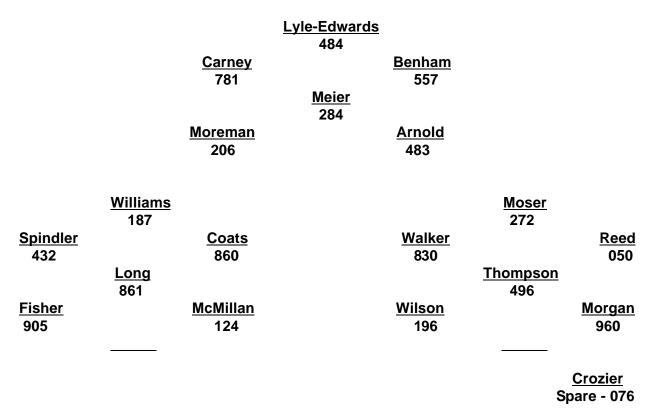
The 42 B-17s in the formation reached the target area just after 10 a.m. and encountered intense and accurate flak at their bombing altitude of 27,700 feet. The cloudless sky turned black with flak explosions that were so thick it looked like rain.

The Arnold crew reported seeing four B-17s from the group behind them shot down; just three parachutes were seen. About the same time, John Surrell recalls witnessing a terrible incident where an airman discovered he did not have his parachute on after he bailed out of a B-17 in trouble from flak damage. The Arnold crew saw the officer, who had been flying as a tail gunner/observer on a lead plane, desperately clawing at his empty harness. The parachute had probably slipped out of its harness as they were prone to do when crew members moved around the plane. Ironically, the doomed airman's plane made it back safely. The incident haunted the crew for days afterward.

Meanwhile, the Arnold crew had their own mishap for a more minor sort. Bombardier Ellsworth Callahan dropped the bombs a few minutes early because of a bomb rack malfunction and several planes behind them did so as well following Callahan's lead. The bombs fell into some woods east of Berlin. Callahan expected to be reprimanded, but never got into trouble because later reconnaissance photos showed the site burned for 3-4 days with smoke up to 30,000 feet. The crew presumed they must have gotten lucky and hit an underground oil depot or something similar.

The Bonnie B returned to Molesworth at 1:27 p.m. with 10 holes in the wings. It was one of 22 aircraft that sustained minor damage, while 11 received major damage. The after-action report indicated three planes were shot down, 27 men were missing, and five were wounded. John Surrell recalls this mission as being the most nerve-wracking of all their flights. Surrell's hands ached afterwards because he had gripped his gun so tightly for hours. Several of the other crews told the debriefers that they needed more whiskey after missions like the Berlin raid. Stanley Claster mentioned the Berlin mission in a letter he wrote to his parents two days later. He told them, "Believe me, it was rough. But is was worthwhile because we really let them have it."

Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group A



Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group B

			J.W. Watson 453			
		<u>Miller</u>		<u>Stark</u>		
		949		298		
			Rosser 680			
		<u>Davis</u>		Lee		
		583		085		
	<u>Allen</u> 096				<u>Jones</u> 432	
<u>Oranges</u>	000	<u>Gallagher</u>		Flick	-102	Johnson
569		027		224		055
	<u>Way</u>	V			<u>Beiser</u>	
	037				411	
<u>Vermeer</u>		<u>Morningstar</u>		<u>Means</u>		<u>Lehmann</u>
086		002		423		060
	-					

Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group C

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

CREW POSITIONS	TOG - Togglier	VI - Voice Interpreter	DOW - Died of wounds
CMP - Command Pilot	BT - Ball Turret Operator	OBS - Observer	EVD - Evaded the enemy
P - Pilot	TT - Top Turret Operator	PAS - Passenger	INT - Interned in neu cntry
CP - Co-Pilot	TG - Tail Gunner	PHO - Photographer	REP - Repatriated
NAV - Navigator	NG - Nose Gunner		RES - Rescued
ANV - Ass't. Navigator	RG - Radio Gunner	RESULTS OF MISSION	ESC - Escaped
MNV - Mickey Navigator	WG - Waist Gunner	KIA - Killed in action	BO - Bailed out
ENG - Engineer	LWG - Left Waist Gunner	WIA - Wounded in action	DCH - Ditched
BOM - Bombardier	RWG - Right Waist Gunner	MIA - Missing in action	CR-L - Crashed on land
RO - Radio Operator	GUN - Gunner	POW - Prisoner of war	CR-S - Crashed at sea

B-17G #43-37590 Neva-The Silver Lady				B-17G #42-97949 (No Name)
P	Watson, John P., 1Lt		Р	Miller, Campbell, 2Lt
CP	Neely, Glenn H., 2Lt		CP	Markos, Costa, F/O
NAV	Coe, Charles E., 2Lt		NAV	Waterland, Edward L., 2Lt
TOG	Borg, John E., 2Lt		BOM	Nelson, Richard G., 2Lt
ENG	Kapes, Paul J., S/Sgt		ENG	Ham, William J., S/Sgt
RO	White, John H., S/Sgt		TT	Martinez, Gregorio, Sgt
TT	Hollifield, Robert G., Sgt		RO	Sawyer, Robert B., S/Sgt
BT	Goldfarb, Wallace, Sgt		TG	Ham, William J., S/Sgt
TG	Cummings, James E., S/Sg	t	BT	Oss, Frank E., Sgt
	B-17G #42-102680 (No Na	ame)		B-17G #42-97298 The Floose
Р	Rosser, Samuel E., 2Lt		Р	Stark, Donald D., 2Lt
CP	Helms, John R., 2Lt		CP	Conley, George L., 2Lt
NAV	·		NAV	Hamm, Willard A., 2Lt
BOM			NG	Eggink, James H., Sgt
ENG	G O'Leary, James M., S/Sgt		ENG	Batten, Delmer G., S/Sgt
RO	Rowe, Ollice Z., S/Sgt		RO	Steinhagen, Joseph R., S/Sgt
RWG	Putney, Norman W., Sgt		TG	Morrow, James C., Sgt
TG	Pressentin, Robert H., Sgt		BT	Richkind, Max, Sgt
BT	Severson, Jack O., Sgt		WG	Nelson, Harold E., Sgt
B-1	7G #42-107002 Mairzy Doa	ats CR-L	В	8-17G #44-6086 <i>My Blonde Baby</i>
Р	Morningstar, Thomas H., 2L	t POW	Р	Vermeer, Bernard E., 2Lt
CP	Patterson, Fred M., 2Lt	POW	CP	Hudson, Hendric S., 2Lt
NAV	Kinder, Richard O., 2Lt	POW	NAV	Zarelli, Michael L., 2Lt
BOM	Dooley, Bernard D., 2Lt	POW	NG	Erickson, Robert L., Sgt
ENG	Schutz, Ted J., S/Sgt	POW	ENG	Varvil, Willis E., S/Sgt
RO	Hartman, Fred G., S/Sgt	POW	BT	Schley, John G., S/Sgt
TG	Casillas, Bart M., Sgt	POW	RO	Moon, Charles E., S/Sgt
BT	Grob, John H., Sgt	POW	TG	Kennedy, Robert F., S/Sgt
LWG	Schuster, Robert G., Sgt	POW	RWG	Ferris, James H., Sgt



Nose Art on B-17G Mairzy Doats 358BS (VK-A)

	B-17G #42-31583 Clover Leaf	B.	-17G #42-32037 (No Name)	CR-L
P	Davis, William C., 2Lt	Р	Way, Henry G., 1Lt	KIA
CP	Graham, Edward, Jr., 2Lt	CP	Raese, Warren G., 2Lt	KIA
NAV	Ney, Russell L., F/O	NAV	Sigurdson, Elden A., 2Lt	POW
NG	Stafford, Sheldon A., S/Sgt	BOM	Bell, Julian P., 2Lt	KIA
ENG	Roseland, Ralph A., Sgt	ENG	Lynam, Stanley A., S/Sgt	KIA
RO	Sandler, David L., S/Sgt	TT	Paolino, Vincent C., S/Sgt	KIA
BT	Clarke, Kenneth, Sgt	RO	May, James G., S/Sgt	POW
TG	Hiland, Robert L., Sgt	BT	Meredith, Garland T., S/Sgt	POW
WG	Rogers, Joseph S., Sgt	TG	Parks, Robert E., Sgt	POW
	B-17G #42-97085 (No Name)	I	B-17G #42-102453 Princess	Pat
P	B-17G #42-97085 (No Name) Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt	<u> </u> P	B-17G #42-102453 <i>Princess</i> Watson, Jack W., Capt	Pat
P CP	`			Pat
	Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt	Р	Watson, Jack W., Capt	Pat
CP	Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt Bowman, William E., F/O	P CP	Watson, Jack W., Capt McNamara, James F., Capt	
CP NAV	Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt Bowman, William E., F/O Sweig, Morris, 2Lt	P CP NAV	Watson, Jack W., Capt McNamara, James F., Capt Krouskup, Wayne E., 2Lt	
CP NAV BOM	Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt Bowman, William E., F/O Sweig, Morris, 2Lt Townsend, Charles D., 2Lt	P CP NAV BOM	Watson, Jack W., Capt McNamara, James F., Capt Krouskup, Wayne E., 2Lt Armstrong, Charles C., Capt	
CP NAV BOM ENG	Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt Bowman, William E., F/O Sweig, Morris, 2Lt Townsend, Charles D., 2Lt Leimgruebler, Victor H., S/Sgt	P CP NAV BOM ENG	Watson, Jack W., Capt McNamara, James F., Capt Krouskup, Wayne E., 2Lt Armstrong, Charles C., Capt Hoffman, Robert W., T/Sgt	
CP NAV BOM ENG WG	Lee, Gareth G., 2Lt Bowman, William E., F/O Sweig, Morris, 2Lt Townsend, Charles D., 2Lt Leimgruebler, Victor H., S/Sgt Olive, Martin, Sgt	P CP NAV BOM ENG TG	Watson, Jack W., Capt McNamara, James F., Capt Krouskup, Wayne E., 2Lt Armstrong, Charles C., Capt Hoffman, Robert W., T/Sgt McArthur, Robert G., S/Sgt	

	B-17G #42-102960 (No Name)	B-17G #42-102496 Special Delivery		
Р	Morgan, William D., 2Lt	Р	Thompson, Lawrence C., Capt	
CP	Parker, John W., 2Lt	CP	Johnson, Richard O., 2Lt	
NAV	Wodinsky, Abraham, 2Lt	NAV	Young, Warren I., F/O	
BOM	Destito, Frank S., 2Lt	BOM	Champ, William J., 2Lt	
ENG	Hayes, Theron M., S/Sgt	ENG	Hammons, Charles G., S/Sgt	
RO	Stemmle, Edward C, S/Sgt	RO	Hamann, Delos, H., S/Sgt	
BT	Lloyd, Stanley W., Sgt	BT	Held, Armin C., S/Sgt	
TG	Caperton, James R., Sgt	WG	Lemley, Jack A., S/Sgt	
WG	Gross, James J., Sgt	TG	Christensen, Lars, S/Sgt	
В-	-17G #42-107206 Old Black Magic		17G #42-97272 Duchess' Daughter	
Р	Moreman, Robert, 2Lt	P	Moser, Clinton A., 1Lt	
CP	Quiggle, Robert D., 2Lt	CP	Hickey, James A., 2Lt	
NAV	Nielsen, Carl V., 2Lt	NAV	Smith, Gordon F., 2Lt	
TOG	Bumgarner, Donald, T/Sgt	BOM	Riley, Milton S., 2Lt	
ENG	Genovese, Elic V., S/Sgt	ENG	Duffey, Willis A., Sgt	
RO	Barnts, Warren E., S/Sgt	RO	Zionkoski, John T., S/Sgt	
WG	Alexander, Ray, Sgt	BT	Parrish, Vernon, Sgt	
TG	Smith, Richard L., Sgt	TG	Seelock, Joseph J., Sgt	
ВТ	Leonard, Joseph F., Sgt	WG	Mays, Pearl E., T/Sgt	
	B-17G #44-6076 Liberty Run		B-17G #42-38050 Thunderbird	
P	Crozier, Harry J., 2Lt	Р	Reed, John W., 2Lt	
CP	Mowrey, Paul M., 2Lt	CP	Zimmerman, Paul E., F/O	
NAV	Kennedy, Clyde R., 2Lt	NAV	Heatherly, Phillip P., 2Lt	
BOM	McCoy, Charles W., 2Lt	TOG	Arendt, John W., S/Sgt	
ENG	Passenant, Robert J., S/Sgt	ENG	Perkins, Homer F., Pvt	
RO	Hoyt, Robert B., S/Sgt	WG	Munn, Edwin C., S/Sgt	
BT	Jara, Felix M., Sgt	RO	Whisman, Chester C., S/Sgt	
TG	Stumpff, George W., Sgt	ВТ	Gray, William W., Sgt	
RWG	Butcher, Robert C., Sgt	TG	Mulstein, John E., Jr., Sgt	
(Spare	e)			

B-17G #42-31830 Marie

P	Walker, Lewis M., 1Lt
CP	Doyle, Joseph J., 2Lt
NAV	Karan, William C., 2Lt
BOM	Beers, Donald B., 2Lt
ENG	Sublett, James W., Sgt
RO	Lunday, Albert J., S/Sgt
BT	Hundley, Walter L., Sgt
TG	Reckert, Arthur C., Sgt
WG	Mathis, Henry C., Sgt

B-17G #42-97284 Ain't Misbehavin B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B

Р	Meier, Russell W., 1Lt
CP	Altman, Maurice V., 2Lt
NAV	O'Neill, Owen H., 2Lt
ENG	Danford, Emmett J., T/Sgt
TOG	Meier, Wayne G., S/Sgt
RO	Connors, Joseph Q., T/Sgt
BT	Richard, Vernon, S/Sgt
TG	Butler, Ashley A., S/Sgt
RWG	Colley, Smith, K., S/Sgt
(Aborti	ve Sortie)

B-17G #42-102484 Heller's Angel

	1-170 #42-102404 Hellel 3 A
Р	Lyle, Lewis E., LtCol
CP	Edwards, Kenneth C., 1Lt
NAV	Lunde, Frithjof M., Capt
NAV	Ehrke, Warren D., 2Lt
BOM	Bowen, Richard R., Capt
ENG	Johnson, Kenneth V., T/Sgt
RO	Kennedy, Herbert W., T/Sgt
BT	Guzman, Abel G., S/Sgt
TG	Batton, James H., 2Lt
LWG	Kowalk, Francis M., S/Sgt
RWG	Abernathy, Fay S., S/Sgt

B-17G #42-97781 The '8' Ball MK III

Р	Carney, Walter J., 2Lt
CP	Moyer, William G., 2Lt
NAV	Taylor, Albert R., 2Lt
TOG	Merrow, Robert K., T/Sgt
ENG	Turner, Harold L., S/Sgt
RO	Foster, Albert A., S/Sgt
BT	Kayrallah, Emil, Sgt
TG	Quinn, Charles E., S/Sgt
WG	Encinas, William, Sgt

Р	Arnold, William J., 2Lt	
CP	London, Walter H., Jr., 2Lt	
NAV	Claster, Stanley M., 2Lt	
BOM	Callahan, Ellsworth D., 2Lt	
ENG	Williams, Robert M., S/Sgt	
RO	Moreira, Joseph A., S/Sgt	
BT	McClure, James D., Sgt	
TG	Surrell, John M., Sgt	
WG	Lichtenwalter, Ralph W., Sgt	
(Abortive Sortie)		

	B-17G #44-6124 (No Name)		B-17G #42-97905 (No Name)
Р	McMillan, Murdock B., 1Lt	Р	Fisher, Dale M., 1Lt
CP	Polezoes, Stanley, 2Lt	CP	Johns, Carlos H., Jr., 2Lt
NAV	Shaw, Marvin E., 2Lt	NAV	Felton, Carl H., 2Lt
BOM	Kleppner, Clarence J., F/O	BOM	Gaskin, Carthel O., 2Lt
ENG	Herr, Allen H., Sgt	ENG	King, John M., S/Sgt
RO	Treece, Charles E., T/Sgt	RO	Johnson, Robert H., S/Sgt
BT	Karp, Harold, S/Sgt	BT	McKeever, Bernard E., Sgt
TG	Cain, Leroy H., S/Sgt	WG	Cooper, Robert M., Sgt
WG	Cox, James D., S/Sgt	TG	Crandell, Victor P., Sgt
ļ	B-17G #42-97861 <i>Iza Vailable III</i>		B-17G #42-97805 (No Name)
Р	Long, Paul H., 2Lt	Р	Erickson, Roger W., 1Lt
CP	Page, Frank N., F/O	CP	Tellinghuisen, Oscar A., 2Lt
NAV	Vell, Ona L., 2Lt	NAV	Roche, William J., 2Lt
BOM	Beasley, Edward E., 2Lt	BOM	Moul, John D., 2Lt
ENG	Mours, John D., S/Sgt	ENG	Manser, Charles, T/Sgt
RO	Habich, Arthur L., S/Sgt	RO	Haynie, John D., T/Sgt
BT	Flammia, Joseph E., S/Sgt	BT	Watson, Judson F., S/Sgt
TG	Olson, Keith R., Sgt	TG	Hudson, Ward A., S/Sgt
WG	Abbott, Wesley C., Sgt	WG	Jacobs, John W., S/Sgt
	B-17G #42-107196 Temptress		B-17G #43-37654 (No Name)
P	Wilson, William M., 2Lt	Р	Vitale, Hector F., 2Lt
CP	Howard, Victor L., 2Lt	CP	Boyle, Leo J., F/O
NAV	Blumenthal, Robert, 2Lt	NAV	Hardwick, Jack C., 2Lt
BOM	Benford, Jack H., 2Lt	BOM	Cassidy, Charles F., 2Lt
ENG	Kuczewski, William J., T/Sgt	ENG	Reale, Joseph C., Sgt
RO	Means, Robert D., S/Sgt	RO	Miller, Hilary C., S/Sgt
BT	Case, Donald G., Sgt	BT	Thomas, Hal B., Sgt
TG	Sauer, George N., Sgt	TG	Younger, Andrew H., Sgt
WG	Sabuda, Emil S., Sgt	LWG	Tonelli, Raymond J., Sgt
		RWG	Nordberg, Francis E., Sgt

	B-17G #42-97546 Idaliza	E	3-17G #42-97187 Miss Umbriago
P	Bartholomew, Dale E., 1Lt	Р	Williams, John T., 1Lt
CP	Ross, James A., 2Lt	CP	Cohl, Jules R., 2Lt
NAV	Blume, William H., III, 2Lt	NAV	Fazio, Joseph, 2Lt
BOM	Andreason, Joseph G., 2Lt	BOM	Grunseth, Roald J., 2Lt
ENG	Litwiller, Harold D., S/Sgt	ENG	Schwenke, Harold A., T/Sgt
RO	Allard, Charles G., S/Sgt	RO	Barber, Stewart L., T/Sgt
BT	Smith, Victor H., S/Sgt	BT	Whitten, Cleveland W., Sgt
TG	Blackwell, Haywood E., Jr., Sgt	TG	Ott, John E., S/Sgt
WG	DeBartolo, Albert L., Sgt	WG	Mitchell, John B., S/Sgt
	B-17G #42-97860 (No Name)		B-17G #42-31432 Old Glory
P	Coats, Neil, 1Lt	Р	Spindler, Benjamin L., 1Lt
CP	Farthing, Harold C., F/O	CP	Doughty, Gordon R., 2Lt
NAV	George, James P., 2Lt	NAV	Caffrey, James J., F/O
BOM	Carson, John D., F/O	BOM	Proud, Rexford I., 2Lt
ENG	Sweetie, William M., S/Sgt	ENG	Pfeffer, William W., T/Sgt
RO	Postles, Francis W., S/Sgt	RO	Uhl, Willard H., T/Sgt
BT	Viles, Ernest A., Sgt	BT	McKinnon, Neil W., S/Sgt
TG	Melnyk, Joseph, Sgt	TG	Petrie, Joe D., S/Sgt
RWG	Greig, Leonard C., Jr., Sgt	WG	Fambry, Lewis F., S/Sgt
LWG	Riffle, Joseph F., Sgt		

B-17G #42-31224 Hell in the Heavens			B-17G #42-31183 Bad Penny
Р	Flick, Chester E., 2Lt	Р	Ligino, Steve, 1Lt
CP	Newman, Vernon V., 2Lt	CP	Tyler, Frederick B., 2Lt
NAV	Curley, Walter A., 2Lt	NAV	Smith, Arthur M., 2Lt
BOM	Eisel, Charles F., 2Lt	BOM	Dugger, William A., 2Lt
BT	Forry, Harvey W., S/Sgt	TT	Rau, Harvey L., S/Sgt
RO	Abeyta, J. Charles, S/Sgt	BT	Howard, George R., Sgt
TT	Eberly, Charles P., S/Sgt	RO	Dahms, Edward R., S/Sgt
TG	Brock, Charley F., Sgt	TG	Dudley, Howard E., Sgt
WG	Wilson, Robert J., Sgt	WG	Gainer, Philip B., Sgt
	-17G #42-31060 Poque Ma Hone		B-17G #42-102411 Miss Lace
Р	Lehmann, Elroy C., 2Lt	Р	Beiser, Theodore R., 2Lt
CP	Heil, Lee C., 2Lt	CP	Johnson, Richard R., 2Lt
NAV	Gast, William J., 2Lt	NAV	Gepner, Isadore, 2Lt
BOM	Miller, Charles F., 2Lt	BOM	Cooper, Edward G., 2Lt
TT	Sydor, Joseph, S/Sgt	TT	Buchanan, Lonnie J., T/Sgt
BT	Koon, Bennie, Sgt	BT	Latta, Charles W., Sgt
RO	Kelley, James D., S/Sgt	RO	Gorchesky, Benny J., S/Sgt
TG	Ruhge, Wayne L., Sgt	TG	Brackey, Carroll H., Sgt
WG	Garlick, Darrell L., Sgt	LWG	Haines, James W., Sgt
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	B-17G #42-31055 Aloha		-17G #42-97096 (No Name) CR-L
P	Johnson, Charles E., Jr., 2Lt	P	Allen, Charles R., 1Lt POW
CP NAV	Gable, Richard E., 2Lt	CP NAV	Parham, James S., 2Lt POW
NAV	Pero, Aloyius R., 2Lt		Thurmon, John A., 2Lt POW
BOM	Dombrowski, Alexander, 2Lt	BOM	Bourgeault, Louis H., 2Lt POW
BT	Hollritt, Alfred K., Sgt	TT	Kelly, John D., S/Sgt POW
RO	Yonge, Walter C., Sgt	BT	Knedler, Lee F., S/Sgt POW
TT	Alston, Madison I., T/Sgt	RO TC	Reed, John H., S/Sgt KIA
WG	Wallrobenstein, Harry, Sgt	TG	Stansbury, Edward P., S/Sgt POW
TG	Gude, Richard C., Sgt	WG	Bohenstiel, Robert L., Sgt POW

	B-17G #42-32027 Betty Jane	B-17G #42-102432 Tiny Angel		
Р	Gallagher, John W., Jr., 2Lt	Р	Jones, Wilbur H., 1Lt	
CP	Bitel, Peter, 2Lt	CP	Wallace, Wallstein W., 2Lt	
NAV	Hibbard, Troy W., 2Lt	NAV	Coffey, John B., 2Lt	
BOM	Tow, Weyman J., 2Lt	BOM	Webster, Charles M., 2Lt	
TT	Lynn, William V., Sgt	TT	Duerr, William P., Sgt	
BT	Kail, Nicholas F., Sgt	BT	Calnon, Frederick N., S/Sgt	
RO	Glass, David, Sgt	RO	Dubray, Ernest D., S/Sgt	
TG	Soltero, John, Sgt	TG	Thompson, Frederick A., S/Sgt	
WG	Joyce, Jess, Sgt	WG	Dimowitz, Morris, S/Sgt	
	B-17G #42-102569 Miss Lace	B-17G #42-107099 Old 99		
P	Oranges, Chester W., 1Lt	Р	Savage, Gilbert T., Jr., 1Lt	
CP	Roy, Arnold K., 1Lt	CP	Wardowski, Stanley, 1Lt	
NAV	Whitman, John H., 2Lt	NAV	Coughlin, George A., 1Lt	
BOM	Harper, Kenneth L., 2Lt	TOG	Johnson, O.D., Sgt	
ENG	Noah, Norbert O., Sgt	ENG	Jefferson, Arthur G., T/Sgt	
RO	Johnson, George N., Sgt	RO	Paul, Samuel D., T/Sgt	
BT	Black, Leslie K., Sgt	BT	Holt, Richard R., S/Sgt	
TG	Kahnert, Olaf F., Jr., Sgt	TG	Stover, Edward J., S/Sgt	
WG	Cook, Leonard C., Sgt	WG	Layton, Wilbur A., S/Sgt	
B-17G #42-97557 PFF (305BG)		B-17G #42-31423 Jigger Rooche		
Р	Benham, Phillip O., 1Lt	Р	Means, Wilford T., 2Lt	
CP	Callahan, Edward F., 1Lt	CP	Luther, Joseph P., 2Lt	
NAV	Prince, Alan M., 2Lt	NAV	Sumbur, Simon, 2Lt	
NAV	Desmond, MacChesney, 2Lt	BOM	Keese, Thomas R., 2Lt	
BOM	Prussman, Henry G., 2Lt	TT	Payne, Joseph E., S/Sgt	
TT	Romer, Eugene A., T/Sgt	BT	Miller, Robert L., Sgt	
RO	Owen, James C., T/Sgt	RO	May, J.H., S/Sgt	
TG	Dellinger, Lenoir E., Sgt	TG	Turner, James W., Sgt	
LWG	Brown, William F., Jr., S/Sgt	WG	Sileo, J.J., Sgt	
RWG	Greene, George P., Jr., S/Sgt	(Abortive Sortie)		