303rd BG (H) Combat Mission No. 155

19 May 1944

Target: City Area, Berlin, Germany (PFF-H2X Bombing)

Crews Dispatched: 37

Crews Lost: Lt. Roth - 10 MIA

Length of Mission: 9 hours, 30 minutes

Bomb Load: Group A - 10 x 500 lb G.P.; Group B - 42 x 65 lb

M47A1 Incendiary bombs

Bombing Altitudes: Group A - 26,000 ft; Group B - 25,000 ft

Ammo Fired: 7,120 rounds

leven Combat Wings, 663 B-17s, of the 1st and 3rd Bomb Divisions were dispatched to attack Berlin while four Combat Wings, 331 B-24s, of the 2nd Bomb Division were dispatched to attack Brunswick. Escort was provided by 19 Groups of USAAF fighters. Both Berlin and Brunswick were attacked by a preponderant number of the aircraft dispatched with 5/10 to 8/10 broken cloud over both targets necessitating the use of PFF equipment in most instances. Several formations, however, bombed visually and one Combat Wing of the force dispatched against Berlin attacked the secondary target, Kiel. Bombing results were generally fair to good. Although the enemy achieved several large concentrations, including approximately 200 enemy aircraft each west of Brunswick and Berlin, effective fighter support prevented strong enemy opposition. Heaviest opposition was sustained by the B-24 force on Brunswick, while many Combat Wings attacking Berlin reported no encounters. A total of 28 bombers were lost, 16 B-17s and 12 B-24s, of which 3 B-17s and 11 B-24s were lost to enemy attacks. Two B-17s of the bombers which were lost were ditched in the Channel, the crew of one being rescued. Another B-17 crash-landed in Sweden with its entire crew uninjured.

Thirty-seven 303rd Group B-17s were dispatched to bomb military objectives in Berlin with a secondary target at Kiel, Germany. Eighteen aircraft plus two PFF aircraft from the 305BG flew as the lead 41 CBW-A Group. The remaining 17 Fortresses flew as the low 303BG-B formation.

Two aircraft returned early: #42-37841 *Banshee*, 360BS-P (**O'Beirne**) - No. 3 engine governor. #42-102432 (*No Name*), 427BS-U (**Shope**) - No. 2 prop governor oil line.

Thirty-five aircraft dropped 170 500-lb. M43 and 744 65-lb. M47A1 incendiary bombs from 26,000 and 25,000 feet. In the target area there was an 8/10 low cloud base and the assigned target could not be seen. The lead bombardier dropped his bombs using PFF on a northwest built-up area of Berlin. Only a few enemy aircraft were seen at a distance. There were no attacks on the Group formations. Friendly fighter support was excellent. Moderate to intense and accurate flak caused six aircraft to sustain major damage and twenty, minor damage. Fourteen of these were in the Lead or A Group and twelve were in the Low or B Group. Two men received minor injuries.



(crew assigned 359BS: 14 Apr 1944)

1Lt Ernest L. Roth (P-KIA), 2Lt Homer E. Raker (CP),
2Lt George J. Beys (N-KIA), 2Lt Owen H. O'Neill, Jr (B)

S/Sgt Fred E. Dexter (E-POW), S/Sgt Earl W. Buckingham (R-KIA),
Sgt Ralph E. Streicher (BTG-KIA), Sgt John W. Kurzawski (LWG-KIA),
Sgt Arnout C. Martens (RWG-POW), Sgt Henry A. Gardner (TG-POW)

(crewmen are not in order)

One aircraft was lost: #42-31386 Sky Duster, 359BS-W, piloted by 1Lt. Ernest L. Roth. Its No. 3 engine received a direct flak hit just before "bombs away." Although the engine fell out, the B-17 was under control. It slipped to the right out of formation. Three parachutes were spotted. Sky Duster crashed at Berlin. Lt. Roth, 2Lt. George J. Beys, S/Sgt. Herman G. Moening, S/Sgt. Earl W. Buckingham, Sgt. Ralph E. Streicher and Sqt. John W. Kurzawski were killed. Lt. Beys and S/Sgt. Moening are buried in Ardennes American Cemetery near Liege, Belgium. 2Lt. Donald L. Gibbons, S/Sqt. Fred E. Dexter, Sqt. Arnout C. Martens and Sqt.

Henry A. **Gardner** were captured and became prisoners of war.

Capt. Peter L.M. **Packard** described the mission as routine. "We had fairly good weather over the target which might have helped the flak gunner," Capt. **Packard** said, "However, it didn't bother us much and I saw only one Fort go down. We didn't have any fighter opposition at all." Pilot 1Lt. Robert H. **Halpin** said, "It wasn't as bad as it might have been. We had loads of our own fighters and didn't see any Germans. The flak was rough over the city, but they only hit one Fort." S/Sgt. Edgar B. **Hart**, a ball turret gunner who had been to Berlin five times, was not impressed by the defenses of the city. "I've been there before and it doesn't seem any thicker. I've seen a lot worse in other places," S/Sgt. **Hart** said.

WE DIDN'T WAIT LONG FOR BIG 'B'

from the book entitled "25 Milk Runs" by Richard R. "Dick" Johnson

Beiser, our pilot, and I as co-pilot, were re-united for our second mission. The 427th squadron was assigned lead, and we were to fly in position #5. Berlin was the primary target, with Kiel as the secondary target in case Berlin was socked it. Each B-17 was loaded with twenty-seven hundred gallons of gas, and twelve, five hundred pound bombs. At six pounds per gallon, the weight of fuel for each plane was sixteen thousand, two hundred pounds, and bombs weighed twelve thousand pounds, for a total of over fourteen tons. The B-17G carried more than five thousand rounds of ammunition for its 13 machine guns. The weight of these 50-caliber machine guns, plus oil for the engines, and oxygen for the crew, often brought the take-off weight of these aircraft to over sixty-five thousand pounds. Empty, they weighed a little over thirty-five thousand pounds.

Our route north over the English Channel was hampered by dense and persistent vapor trails of the preceding groups. Our cloud ceiling at departure was two thousand feet, which altered our forming up a bit. However, we departed the English coast with eighteen aircraft, plus two radar ships from another group. Soon, the lead ship of the low squadron aborted due to a supercharger problem. Our route to Berlin took us up the English

Channel past Hamburg, and across the Jutland Peninsula to a southeasterly heading. This took us about mid-way between Hamburg and Kiel.

Our escorting fighters were P-38 "Lightnings" and a few of the older P-51 "Mustangs." Their fuel range would not allow them to escort us all the way to Berlin, and they dropped off just past Hamburg. Fortunately, we saw no enemy fighters close enough to identify, and so our main problem was flak.

As we approached the target the flak was unbelievable. It was as if someone had painted a thin black line across the sky, and it was exactly at our altitude of 26,000 feet. As we approached Berlin, clouds covered over half the earth below us, which made the target difficult to see. Many of our aircraft dropped "Chaff," which is bundles of tin foil cut to the exact length of the German radar signal. This only helped during cloudy weather, as the German antiaircraft gunners preferred visual aiming. Their "Final Aimer" usually aimed for the left wing-root or number two engine of the lead plane. These 88 mm cannon were all on pivots and all the guns turned in unison. The gunners were so good that they could fire a burst every three seconds or so. While the aim was done from a control site, all the guns pointed parallel to each other and did not converge on the target. This allowed a wider pattern of bursts, which could cover an entire group of airplanes.

The big disadvantage for the flak gunners was the necessity to lead the target by two or more kilometers. That was how much they had to allow for the interval of travel by the target until the explosive shell arrived. The gunners had to assume that the target would be at a given point when the explosive shell arrived. A slow turn by the target aircraft was usually enough to cause the flak to miss.

On this day, however, one of our B-17s was hit by a direct burst and went down. This was It. E.L. Roth and his crew on aircraft number 42-31386, "Sky Duster," from the number three position of the high squadron. Only five parachutes were seen to emerge from the stricken aircraft. This was shortly after bombs were dropped. As co-pilot, I was able to see this loss for a short while, but our ball-turret gunner, Charles Latta and others got a first-hand view.

We had heard rumors that some of our bailed-out crew members had been murdered by civilians and this was confirmed after the war. After leaving the hell in the air, many were faced by an equal hell on the ground.

Berlin had large numbers of 88 millimeter flak guns all around the city. Also, many fixed guns of larger caliber were deployed in the area. Many of these were 105 mm and some were 128 mm. They were not as accurate as the 88s, but made a larger explosion. When the target aircraft couldn't be seen, these guns fired a burst that would explode at or above our altitude, thus forcing us to fly through a rain of shell fragments, or "Flak."

Our Group Commander, Col. Kermit D. Stevens, was leading this mission against Berlin. He was flying with Lt. Bordelon of our squadron which led the group that day.

Of the nineteen aircraft from our group who flew this day, one was shot down by flak, three received major damage, eleven suffered less severe damage and only four B-17s came back unscathed. Our aircraft had several flak holes in the leading edges and a few in the sides, but ours was listed as "major damage" due to the fact that during the bomb drop our B-17 was forced out of position by a neighboring aircraft. This put us directly behind the lead plane so that when he dropped his bombs, his "Sky Marker" bomb enveloped our plane with a white acid fog which ruined all the plexiglass in our plane. Flying home was difficult due to the milky looking windshield.

Also, due to six-tenths cloud cover over Berlin that day, our bombing results were not very good. We felt let down that our effort was largely wasted after facing such battle conditions. Total flight time was over eight hours. Over enemy territory, three hours and a half. We reported "Hot News" of a German naval convoy in the Hamburg Fjord on the way in, but couldn't see it on the way out, because of the ruined plexiglass.

ONE DAY IT'S LONDON — THE NEXT IT'S BERLIN

Ed Miller's Memories and Recollections

One day you are roaming around London, not thinking about what is in store for you for the tomorrow. The next day you are a part of the largest armada of B-17s and B-24s ever to attack the City of Berlin. What a jolt to you "mental system" to walk into an early morning briefing, after getting back from London and see "Big B" as the target.

I started out as the lowest aircraft in the low squadron of the low group at #6 position, but when 2Lt O'Beirne had to abort, due to a faulty engine governor, I moved up into the #3 position. Tommy and my old crew were leading the high squadron. This was my 22nd mission and if they hadn't changed the rules, I would have only 3 more to go, but no, we all had to get 30 credited sorties..

Sometime between my last mission, on May 11th and today, I had been promoted to First Lieutenant but I probably didn't know it at the time. My crew today were all members of 2Lt Cecchini's crew. He was hospitalized when he had to crash land in southern England on his return from Saarbrucken on 11 May. Both he and his crew were pretty lucky to escape a crash landing that really smashed up "Sweet Melody," an aircraft that I had flown before. But it would live to fly again.

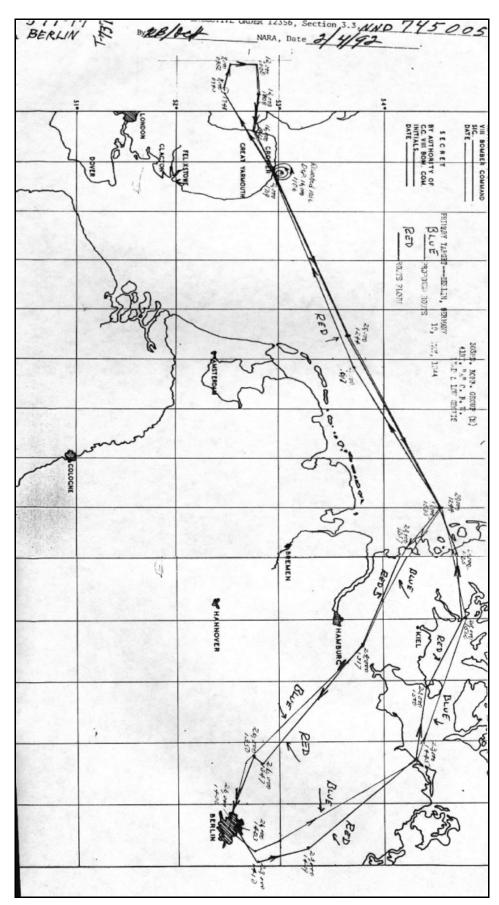
So I had a reasonably combat experienced crew with me today. One wonders after these many years, what this young crew thought about having their pilot (Cecchini) replaced by a young 24 year old, 140 pounder that had to take both arms to bring back the yoke when I landed the B-17?

But this mission turned out to be no rougher than the previous one to Berlin — we were not attacked by enemy fighters, although they really tore up a couple of B-24 Groups. But, we must not overlook the flak at Berlin — it was a rough as usual and knocked down one of our 303rd B-17s that were flying in the lead group.

This was the largest fleet of bombers that were ever placed in the air by the 8th Air Force since the start of daylight bombing. And for that reason, I suppose, it was aimed at the very heart of the Deutschland — Berlin. Of the 663 B-17s that were dispatched, 259 of them suffered battle damage from flak and 65 of them received "major damage." Eight B-17s were lost to flak and 3 to enemy aircraft.

397 P-51s and 176 P-38s provided continuous escort for the two forces attacking Berlin. A total of 230 enemy aircraft were seen, the majority of which were encountered on penetration in the Wittemberge and Postsdam areas. A small concentration of enemy aircraft were also met in the Rostock area on withdrawal. Fighter claims were 44-0-11 in the air and 10-0-18 in ground attacks.

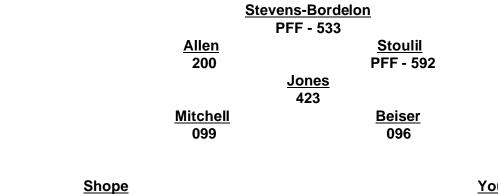
It was nice to have another Berlin mission under my belt — hopefully it will be my last.



Route Map

Mission 155 - 5

Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group A



	<u>Shope</u>			<u>Young</u>	1
	432			272	
<u>Oranges</u>		<u>O'Hare</u>	<u>Roth</u>		<u>Assenheimer</u>
569		391	386		405
	<u>Headlee</u>			Moser	
	885			213	
<u>Fackler</u>		<u>Melton</u>	<u>Thompson</u>		<u>Halpin</u>
781		027	050		496
	<u>Meier</u>			<u>Sirany</u>	
	284			206	

Two (2) aircraft aborted this mission:

Lt. O'Beirne in 841

Lt. Shope in 432

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

CREW POSITIONS	TOG - Togglier	VI - Voice Interpreter	DOW - Died of wounds
CMP - Command Pilot	BT - Ball Turret Operator	OBS - Observer	EVD - Evaded the enemy
P - Pilot	TT - Top Turret Operator	PAS - Passenger	INT - Interned in neu cntry
CP - Co-Pilot	TG - Tail Gunner	PHO - Photographer	REP - Repatriated
NAV - Navigator	NG - Nose Gunner		RES - Rescued
ANV - Ass't. Navigator	RG - Radio Gunner	RESULTS OF MISSION	ESC - Escaped
MNV - Mickey Navigator	WG - Waist Gunner	KIA - Killed in action	BO - Bailed out
ENG - Engineer	LWG - Left Waist Gunner	WIA - Wounded in action	DCH - Ditched
BOM - Bombardier	RWG - Right Waist Gunner	MIA - Missing in action	CR-L - Crashed on land
RO - Radio Operator	GUN - Gunner	POW - Prisoner of war	CR-S - Crashed at sea

Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point - Group B

Packard - JW Watson 453

Maxey McNamara 085 006

<u>Ames</u> 787

Knight-Baker Determan 622 224

	<u>Williams</u>			Thomas	
	097			329	
O'Beirne		<u>McMillan</u>	<u>Erickson</u>		Johnston
841		805	483		997
	Ellsworth			<u>Ferguson</u>	
	048			298	
<u>Miller</u>		<u>Spindler</u>	J.P Watson		<u>Way</u>
546		590	893		028
				Howell	
				002	



Princess Pat #42-102453 (358BS) VK-J
41st CBW-A Lead (358BS) - Pilot Capt J.W. Watson / CoPilot Capt P.L.M. Packard
Capt Jack Watson (P-back, 2nd from left), Capt Peter L.M. Packard (CP-back center),
T/Sgt Robert Phillips (R-front, 4th from left)
Other Crewmen (not in order): 1Lt L.C. Merthan (N), Lt J.N. Williams (N),
Lt A.J. Mack (B), T/Sgt R.W. Hoffman (E), S/Sgt T.R. Czeczotka (BT),
S/Sgt R.G. McArthur (WG), Sgt H.A. Daniel (WG), T/Sgt F.H.Stender (TG)

B-17G #42-107028 (No Name)	B-17G #42-107002 Mairzy Doats
P Way, Henry G., 1Lt	P Howell, Ernest F., 2Lt
CP Raese, Warren G., 2Lt	CP Miller, Campbell, 2Lt
NAV Sigurdson, Elden A., 2Lt	NAV Williams, Grover C., 2Lt
BOM Bell, Julian P., 2Lt	BOM Campbell, William D., 2Lt
ENG Lynam, Stanley A., S/Sgt	ENG West, Jerome H., Sgt
TT Paolino, Vincent C., Sgt	RWG Stafford, Sheldon A., Sgt
RO May, James G., S/Sgt	RO Lesser, Edward R., Sgt
BT LaFleur, Paul L., Sgt	BT Vodicka, Leonard R., Sgt
TG Parks, Robert E., Sgt	TG McGarland, Kendell H., S/Sgt
RWG Manning, Robert L., Sgt	LWG Stone, Robert L., Jr., Sgt
B-17G #42-97085 (No Name)	B-17G #42-97622 Paper Dollie
P Maxey, Frank, 2Lt	P Knight, R.A., 2Lt
CP Vaughn, Clifford F., 2Lt	CP Baker, John M., 2Lt
NAV Shamban, Marcus F., 2Lt	NAV Claeys, Ronald, 2Lt
BOM Spatt, Arnold I., 2Lt	BOM Belles, Frank G., 2Lt
ENG Johnston, Wendell B., Sgt	ENG Kishbaugh, Warren L., S/Sgt
RO Rabun, Clifford G., Sgt	TT Reichman, Fred P., Sgt
BT Swain, Norman F., Pvt	RO Judd, Fred H., S/Sgt
TG Angelo, George L., S/Sgt	BT Bertasso, Joseph S., Sgt
RWG Hodgins, Robert A., Sgt	TG Peters, Archie D., Sgt
LWG Gamon, Edward J., Sgt	LWG Parker, Stanton A., Sgt
B-17G #42-31224 Hell in the Heavens	B-17G #42-97787 (No Name)
	P Ames, Walter J., Jr., 2Lt
, ,	CP Bailie, Homer P., 2Lt
•	NAV Waterland, Edward L., 2Lt
· · ·	BOM Schmid, Ralph D., 2Lt
·	•
ENG Hendrickson, Milton C., S/Sgt	ENG Ham, William J., S/Sgt
RWG Livingston, Acel A., Sgt	TT Martinez, Gregorio, Sgt RO Sawyer, Robert B., S/Sgt
RO Asman, Robert H., S/Sgt	, ,
TG Cope, Wayne E., Sgt	, , ,
LWG Carroccia, Albert R., Sgt	TG Naylor, Richard G., Sgt
BT Vasquez, Manuel, Sgt	RWG Munn, Charles F., Sgt

	B-17G #44-6006 (No Name)		B-17G #42-97298 The Floose
P	McNamara, James F., Capt	P	Ferguson, Wendell Z., 1Lt
CP	Satre, Leland H., 2Lt	CP	Markos, Costa, F/O
NAV	Krouskup, Wayne E., 2Lt	NAV	Brown, James F., 2Lt
BOM	Ney, Russell L., F/O	BOM	Barkin, Herbert L., 2Lt
ENG	Rodgers, John E., S/Sgt	ENG	Matthews, David R., Sgt
RWG	Mikola, Robert, Sgt	LWG	Smithson, Clyde E., S/Sgt
RO	Kustic, Mark S., S/Sgt	RO	Kissling, John P., S/Sgt
TG	Jones, John, Sgt	RWG	Rogers, Thomas J., S/Sgt
BT	Lappo, Teddy, Sgt	TG	Brooks, Richard S., Sgt
LWG	Wagner, William H., Sgt	BT	Rhodes, Kenneth G., Sgt
	B-17G #42-102453 Princess Pat		B-17G #42-37893 Bam Bam
Р	Watson, Jack W., Capt	Р	Watson, John P., 2Lt
CP	Packard, Peter L.M., Capt	CP	Neely, Glenn H., 2Lt
NAV	Merthan, Lawrence C., 1Lt	NAV	Coe, Charles F., 2Lt
NAV	Williams, Jack N., 2Lt	BOM	Borg, John E., 2Lt
BOM	Mack, Austin J., 1Lt	ENG	Kapes, Paul J., S/Sgt
ENG	Hoffman, Robert W., T/Sgt	TT	Hollifield, Robert G., Sgt
RWG	McArthur, Robert G., S/Sgt	RO	White, John H., S/Sgt
RO	Phillips, Robert B., T/Sgt	BT	Goldfarb, Wallace, Sgt
BT	Czeczotka, Theodore R., S/Sgt	TG	Cummings, James E., Sgt
TG	Stender, Francis H., T/Sgt	RWG	Byerly, William C., Sgt
LWG	Daniel, Herbert A., S/Sgt		

B-17G #42-38050 Thunderbird			B-	17G #42-102496 Special Delivery
P	Thompson, Lawrence C., Ca	apt	Р	Halpin, Robert H., 1Lt
CP	Johnson, Richard O., 2Lt		CP	Daum, Maurice C., 2Lt
NAV	Young, Warren I., F/O		NAV	Riley, Milton S., 2Lt
BOM	Champ, William J., 2Lt		BOM	Manchester, Robert E., S/Sgt
ENG	Hammons, Charles G., S/Sg	ıt	ENG	Merrow, Robert K., S/Sgt
RO	Hamann, Delos, H., S/Sgt		RO	Zitzler, George A., T/Sgt
BT	Stephan, Kenneth R., Sgt		BT	Franceschini, James V., Sgt
TG	Held, Armin C., Sgt		TG	McKenna, Robert I., S/Sgt
LWG	Lemley, Jack A., Sgt		LWG	Quinn, Charles E., S/Sgt
RWG	Christensen, Lars, Sgt		RWG	Jaouen, Robert F., T/Sgt
	-			
	3-17G #42-31405 Wallaroo l	NK II		-17G #42-107206 <i>Old Black Magic</i>
Р	Assenheimer, Edwin H., 1Lt		Р	Sirany, George R., 2Lt
CP	Carpenter, Arthur G., 2Lt		CP	Batton, James H., 2Lt
NAV	O'Neill, Owen H., 2Lt		NAV	Ehrke, Warren D., 2Lt
TOG	Meier, Wayne G., Sgt		BOM	Prussman, Henry G., 2Lt
ENG	Ela, Lyman E., S/Sgt		ENG RO	Stephenson, Thomas O., S/Sgt
RO	Swanson, Clifford E., T/Sgt			Van Horn, Everett E., S/Sgt
RWG	Murphy, Carl B., S/Sgt		BT	Bale, Gordon E., Sgt
TG	Rettinhouse, Robert A., S/S	gt	TG	McPherson, Frank V., S/Sgt
BT	Hart, Edgar B., S/Sgt		LWG	See, Cecil J., Sgt
LWG	Savela, Wilho A., S/Sgt		RWG	Umberger, Robert C., Sgt
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	17G #42-31386 Sky Duster			17G #42-97781 The '8' Ball MK III
P	Roth, Ernest L., 1Lt	KIA	P	Fackler, David E., 1Lt
CP	Gibbons, Donald L., 2Lt	POW	CP	Paton, Wallace L., 2Lt
NAV	Beys, George J., 2Lt	KIA	NAV	Hogan, Paul G., 2Lt
BOM	Moening, Herman G., 2Lt	KIA	BOM	Nance, George H., 2Lt
ENG	Dexter, Fred E., S/Sgt	POW	ENG	Schlottman, Jerome D., S/Sgt
RO	Buckingham, Earl W., Sgt	KIA	RO	Prendergast, Bert T., S/Sgt
BT	Streicher, Ralph E., Sgt	KIA	BT	McIntyre, Harold W., S/Sgt
TG	Gardner, Henry A., Sgt	POW	TG	Pohlman, Wilbert F., S/Sgt
LWG	Kurzawski, John W., Sgt	KIA	LWG	Brewer, Ray, S/Sgt
RWG	Martens, Arnout C., Sgt	POW	RWG	Tipton, Bill B., S/Sgt

Р	Meier, Russell W., 1Lt
CP	Reed, John W., 2Lt
NAV	Prince, Alan M., 2Lt
TOG	Kolling, Arthur J., S/Sgt
ENG	Danford, Emmett J., S/Sgt
RO	Connors, Joseph Q., S/Sgt
RWG	McGee, Richard, S/Sgt
LWG	Colley, Smith K., Sgt
BT	Richard, Vernon, Sgt
TG	Butler, Ashley A., Sgt

B-17G #42-31213 Pistol Packin' Mama

Р	Moser, Clinton A., 1Lt
CP	Gorecki, Victor T., 2Lt
NAV	Andreasen, Rolf W., 2Lt
BOM	Campbell, Frank P., 2Lt
ENG	Duffey, Willis A., Sgt
RWG	Mays, Pearl E., S/Sgt
RO	Zionkoski, John T., S/Sgt
BT	Parrish, Vernon, Sgt
TG	Seelock, Joseph J., Sgt
LWG	Raines, Donald E., Sgt

B-17G #42-97284 Ain't Misbehavin B-17G #42-97272 Duchess' Daughter

P	Young, Elmer W., 1Lt
CP	Cunningham, Robert L., 2Lt
NAV	Walsh, Myles J., 1Lt
BOM	Joyce, John D., 1Lt
ENG	Steele, John C., T/Sgt
RO	Dulick, Steve, T/Sgt
BT	Lebeck, Richard H., S/Sgt
TG	Stapleton, Bill, S/Sgt
LWG	Withrow, John W., S/Sgt
RWG	Rohaly, Andy, S/Sgt
PAS	Hewitt, Edwin, Dr., Civilian

	B-17G #42-31997 (No Name)		B-17G #42-31483 Bonnie B
Р	Johnston, Donald M., 1Lt	Р	Erickson, Roger W., 1Lt
CP	Heussler, Robert W., 2Lt	CP	Tellinghuisen, Oscar A., 2Lt
NAV	Schultz, Milo R., 2Lt	NAV	Roche, William J., 2Lt
BOM	Sudderth, Ralph M., 2Lt	BOM	Moul, John D., 2Lt
ENG	Barnum, Abraham E., M/Sgt	ENG	Manser, Charles, S/Sgt
RO	Treece, Charles E., T/Sgt	RO	Haynie, John D., S/Sgt
BT	Pesetsky, Paul W., S/Sgt	BT	Smith, Victor H., S/Sgt
TG	Nestok, Frank, S/Sgt	TG	Heitman, Alfred V., Sgt
RWG	Smith, Herbert L.,S/ Sgt	LWG	Jacobs, John W., S/Sgt
LWG	Turner, Kenzie H., S/Sgt	RWG	Davis, Harry R., S/Sgt
	8-17G #42-107097 Sweet Melody		B-17G #42-97546 Idaliza
Р	Williams, John T., 1Lt	Р	Miller, Edgar C., 1Lt
CP	Coats, Niel, 2Lt	CP	Fisher, Stanley L., 2Lt
NAV	Fazio, Joseph J., 2Lt	NAV	Ross, Lawrence D., 1Lt
BOM	Grunseth, Roald J., 2Lt	BOM	McDevitt, Theodore D., 2Lt
ENG	Schwenke, Howard A., S/Sgt	ENG	Bachman, Clifford D., T/Sgt
RO	Barber, Stewart, L., S/Sgt	RO	Henson, R.W., Sgt
BT	Whitten, Cleveland W., S/Sgt	BT	Kepics, George, S/Sgt
TG	Ott, John E., S/Sgt	TG	Nebhut, Kenneth E., S/Sgt
RWG	Northam, James W., S/Sgt	LWG	O'Hearn, Robert J., S/Sgt
LWG	Mitchell, John B., S/Sgt	RWG	Cogdell, Clarence L., S/Sgt
	B-17G #42-97590 Virgin Mary		B-17G #42-37841 Banshee
P	Spindler, Benjamin L., 2Lt	P	O'Beirne, Nelson B., 2Lt
CP	Doughty, Gordon R., 2Lt	CP	Bartholomew, Dale E., 2Lt
NAV	Caffrey, James J., F/O	NAV	Shipp, Gene K., 2Lt
BOM	Proud, Rexford I., 2Lt	BOM	Finley, Robert A., 1Lt
ENG	Pfeffer, William W., S/Sgt	ENG	Henselman, Miles A., S/Sgt
RO	Uhl, Willard H., S/Sgt	RO	Blumberg, Marvin R., S/Sgt
BT	McKinnon, Neil W., Sgt	BT	Faraone, Sam S., Sgt
TG	Petrie, Joe D., Sgt	TG	Studt, Allo L., Sgt
RWG	Fambry, Lewis F., Sgt	RWG	Rogers, Winford E., Sgt
LWG	Babbitt, Bruce E., Sgt	LWG	Cammack, Francis C., Sgt
		(Abort	ive)

	B-17G #42-97329 Flak Hack		B-17G #42-107048 (No Name)
Р	Thomas, Earl N., 1Lt	Р	Ellsworth, Paul R., 1Lt
CP	Evans, Ernest N., 1Lt	CP	Polezoes, Stanley, 2Lt
NAV	Walenta, Clarence V., 1Lt	NAV	Vell, Ona L., 2Lt
BOM	Scott, Harold L., 1Lt	BOM	Beasley, Edward E., 2Lt
ENG	Mason, John W., T/Sgt	ENG	Mours, John D., S/Sgt
RWG	Flenniken, William, S/Sgt	RO	Habich, Arthur L., S/Sgt
RO	DeWitte, Victor W., S/Sgt	BT	Flammia, Joseph E., Sgt
TG	Harvey, Roy D., S/Sgt	TG	Olson, Keith R., Sgt
BT	Johnston, Harold A., Sgt	RWG	Donohoe, Thomas D., Sgt
LWG	Books, Carl O., Sgt	LWG	Abbott, Wesley C., Sgt
	B-17G #42-97805 (No Name)		B-17G #42-97533 PFF 384BG
Р	McMillan, Murdock B., 1Lt	P	Bordelon, Berton A., 1Lt
CP	Duffield, Richard B., 2Lt	CP	Stevens, Kermit D., Col
NAV	Shaw, Marvin E., 2Lt	NAV	Cromwell, Frederick P., 1Lt
BOM	Prince, James R., Jr., 2Lt	NAV	Peacock, Lawrence A., 1Lt
ENG	Debannes, Camil, S/Sgt	BOM	Wallen, George A., 1Lt
RO	Noller, Paul J., S/Sgt	ENG	Barker, Forrest, T/Sgt
BT	Karp, Harold, Sgt	RO	Fontana, Joseph L., T/Sgt
TG	Cain, Leroy H., Sgt	TG	Coons, Charles L., 1Lt
RWG	Cox, James D., Sgt	RWG	Patterson, Harry L., S/Sgt
LWG	Herr, Allen H., Sgt	LWG	Adams, Donald K., S/Sgt
			B-17G #42-97592 PFF 305BG
		Р	Stoulil, Donald W., 1Lt
		NAV	Skarsten, Albert B., 2Lt
		BOM	Roode, William A.T., 2Lt
		DOM	Roods, William A.T., ZEL

	B-17G #42-107099 Old 99		B-17G #42-97096 (No Name)
Р	Mitchell, Fred E., 2Lt	Р	Beiser, Theodore R., 2Lt
CP	Ferguson, Gilbert L., 2Lt	CP	Johnson, Richard R., 2Lt
NAV	Shupe, John W., 2Lt	NAV	Gepner, Isadore, 2Lt
BOM	Isaac, Kenneth W., 2Lt	BOM	Cooper, Edward G., 2Lt
TT	Cavagnol, Joseph J., S/Sgt	TT	Buchanan, Lonnie J., T/Sgt
BT	Landa, Hyman J., Sgt	BT	Latta, Charles W., Sgt
RO	Parr, Joe A., S/Sgt	RO	Gorchesky, Benny J., S/Sgt
RWG	Mulberry, Harold F., S/Sgt	TG	Brackey, Carroll H., Sgt
LWG	Byers, William R., S/Sgt	LWG	Haines, James W., Sgt
TG	Carpenter, Robert R., Sgt	RWG	Glass, David, Sgt
	B-17G #42-97391 (No Name)	B-1	7G #42-39885 Sweet Rose O'Grady
P	O'Hare, Phil W., 1Lt	P	Headlee, Dale C., 1Lt
CP	Sayers, Darwin D., 2Lt	CP	Fogerson, Joseph E., F/O
NAV	Raizman, A.I., 2Lt	NAV	Schweitzer, Jerome D., 2Lt
BOM	Biedanski, Edmund J., 2Lt	BOM	Handley, Donald J., 2Lt
TT	Souder, Lee F., Jr., T/Sgt	ENG	Klunk, James A., S/Sgt
RO	DuBray, Ernest D., S/Sgt	BT	Almanzor, Berton F., S/Sgt
BT	Dye, James W., S/Sgt	RO	Moberg, Chester H., S/Sgt
RWG	Doyle, Edward J., S/Sgt	TG	Bell, Alton R., S/Sgt
TG	Sullens, Tom C., S/Sgt	LWG	Wilson, Robert J., S/Sgt
LWG	Sutton, Marvin A., S/Sgt	RWG	Kyle, Clarence, S/Sgt
	B-17G #42-102569 Miss Lace		B-17G #42-102432 Tiny Angel
Р	Oranges, Chester N., 2Lt	Р	Shope, George W., Jr., 1Lt
CP	Lawrenson, George C., 2Lt	CP	Gallagher, John W., Jr., 2Lt
NAV	Whitman, John H., 2Lt	NAV	Rafferty, Henry E., Jr., 2Lt
BOM	Harper, Kenneth L., 2Lt	BOM	Landry, Robert J., 2Lt
TT	Eisenhauer, James A., Sgt	TT	Relyea, Ralph R., T/Sgt
BT	Gentry, Richard A., Sgt	RO	Cohen, Leo, T/Sgt
RO	Sorese, Leonard V., S/Sgt	BT	Teno, James R., S/Sgt
TG	Franklin, Robert E., Sgt	TG	Smith, Nyle F., S/Sgt
RWG	Korpi, Walfred J., S/Sgt	LWG	O'Neil, Austin J., Sgt
LWG	Ward, Homer J., Jr., Sgt	RWG	Hadley, Owen W., S/Sgt
	· · · · · · ·	(Abort	tive)

B-17G #42-32027 Betty Jane

	D ITO #42 SECET Delty Gaile
Р	Melton, James H., 1Lt
CP	Belknap, Robert W., 2Lt
NAV	Frechter, Harry G., 2Lt
BOM	Clapp, Keith W., 2Lt
TT	Rusinak, John C., T/Sgt
BT	Moore, John J., Jr., S/Sgt
RO	Stoberl, Donald L., S/Sgt
TG	Anderson, Ralph R., Sgt
LWG	LaPlante, Willard R., Sgt
RWG	Miller, Norman L., S/Sgt

B-17G #42-31200 Old Crow

Р	Allen, Charles R., 1Lt
CP	Parham, James S., 2Lt
NAV	Thurmon, John A., 2Lt
BOM	Bourgeault, Louis H., 2Lt
TT	Weed, Lowrey A., T/Sgt
BT	Knedler, Lee F., Sgt
RO	Reed, John H., S/Sgt
TG	Stansbury, Edward P., Sgt
RWG	Foerster, LeRoy H.M., Sgt
LWG	Bohenstiel, Robert L., Sgt

B-17G #42-31423 Jigger Rooche

Р	Jones, Wilbur H., 2Lt
CP	Wallace, Walstein W., 2Lt
NAV	Hibbard, Troy W., 2Lt
BOM	Kennedy, William J., 2Lt
TT	Duerr, William P., S/Sgt
BT	Calnon, Frederick N., S/Sgt
RO	Kosher, Albert J., Sgt
TG	LaFrenier, James E., S/Sgt
RWG	Thompson, Frederick A., Sgt
LWG	Dimowitz, Morris, Sgt