303rd BG (H) Combat Mission No. 50 14 July 1943 Target: Villacoublay Aircraft Repair Depot at Paris, France Crews Dispatched: 22 Crews Lost: Lt. Swaffer - crew rescued Crew Members Lost or Wounded: 1 KIA Length of Mission: 4 hours, 50 minutes Bomb Load: 10 x 500 lb G.P. bombs Bombing Altitude: 24,800 ft Ammo Fired: 12,585 rounds

t was Bastille Day and 8th Air Force Groups were sent to bomb targets in the vicinity of Paris. Four Groups were dispatched to bomb the Le Bourget airport, which was the airfield where Charles **Lindbergh** completed his 1927 trans-Atlantic flight. Other Groups, including the 303rd BG(H)'s 20 aircraft, were dispatched to attack the Villacoublay Aircraft Repair Depot. Two planes were spares that kept with the formation as far as the English coast. They then turned back as no aircraft had aborted. One YB-40, #42-5739 *Lufkin Ruffian*, of the 92nd BG(H) accompanied the 303rd BG(H) formation.

Major William **Calhoun**, CO of the 359th BS led the formation in #41-24635, *The* '8' Ball MK II. The bombers flew in excellent formation to make a good bomb run and dropped their bombs well in the target area. There were no clouds and visibility was excellent at the 24,000 ft. formation altitude. The flak, although somewhat meager, proved accurate. There were not more than 15 to 20 enemy fighters observed and these made very few attacks on the 303rd BG(H) formation. The few FW-190 and ME-109 attacks were not pressing. After leaving the target the Fortresses were met by their Spitfire cover and escorted back to the English coast.

Major **Calhoun** reported on the mission: "It was a pretty good show as a whole. Everyone flew in good formation and I think our bombs were pretty well in there. However, I'll wait to see the pictures. We had a running fight with flak right from the target to the coast. The fighters weren't bothering us as they were after another wing and stragglers. The Spitfires gave us damn good coverage." Col. J.K. **Lacey**, of the 103rd Combat Wing, was riding with Maj. **Calhoun** as an observer and commented, "It was a good ride. No fighters to speak of, but plenty accurate flak."

Aircraft #42-5221 Son, 427BS, piloted by Lt. Armand F. **Burch**, landed at Homesley-South with a badly injured bombardier. 2Lt. Robert E. **Rohrlich** died 14 July, 1943 in a hospital from head wounds caused by flak. He is buried in the Cambridge American Cemetery, England.

Several 303rd BG(H) combat crewmen finished their operational tour of 25 missions. Capt. Lloyd D. **Griffin**, pilot of *Lady Luck*, remarked, "I only saw one fighter myself, but they were attacking other Groups. Our big problem was flak. We met the Spits OK and they brought us back." His co-pilot, 1Lt. Walter C. **Swanson** added, "There were about 15 to 20 fighters attacking the Groups ahead. They were FW-190s and ME-109s which hit them when they came off their target." Other *Lady Luck* crew members finishing their 25th missions were: T/Sgt. Vernon E. **Schwartz**, radio operator and S/Sgt. L.D. **Wiegand**, tail gunner, who described the mission as "Just an ordinary raid." Also, S/Sgt. Samuel **Edwards** who said, "I didn't fire a single shot. Spent most of my time taking pictures. Got some pretty good shots of Paris, too. We had one fighter attack, but I didn't see him." T/Sgt. William **Eason**, engineer, summed it up for those finishing 25 missions with the remark, "We got back all right. Can't ask for anything more." S/Sgt. Elwood **Hairr**, waist gunner on Capt. Billy E. **Southworth's** crew, flying in *S for Sugar*, also finished 25 missions.

Aircraft #42-29791 *Memphis Blues*, 358th BS, was hit by anti-aircraft fire halfway between the target and the French coast causing one engine to catch fire. A second engine caught fire due to anti-aircraft guns from the Le Havre area. Spitfires protected the aircraft and followed it down as it ditched in the English Channel 30 miles off Shoreham. Lt. Calvin A. **Swaffer**, an ex-RAF pilot, and his crew were all rescued by the British Air-Sea rescue. This was the 25th mission for Lt. **Swaffer**.



CALVIN A. SWAFFER CREW - 358th BS (photo taken the day after ditching *Memphis Blues* in the English Channel)

(L-R) 2Lt William H. Karraker (N), S/Sgt Edward W. Griffin (BT), T/Sgt James O. Matthews (R), 1Lt James R. Johnston (CP),
S/Sgt J.E. Mills (RWG), 1Lt Calvin A. Swaffer (P), 2Lt William T. Sweet (B), T/Sgt Rudolph S. Lopez (E), Sgt Edward N. Cobb (LWG)

1ST BOMB WING COMMENDATION

M/Gen **Frank A. Armstrong, Jr.**, Commanding General 1st Bomb Wing, sent the following message to the 1st BW following the mission of 14 July:

"The photographs of yesterday's mission show that your bombers were consistently "on target" and that few bombs fell outside our objective area. I wish that you would make it known to every unit and every crew my appreciation and extend to them my congratulations for this superior performance. It is with great pleasure that I forward this commendation to every crew member and profess my pride in their individual courage and airmanship."

Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point

		<u>C</u>	alhoun-Shuma 635	ake		
		Reeder		Booker		
		561		B-40 739		
			<u>Campbell</u>			
			257			
		<u>Mattison</u>		Loughnan		
		177		482		
	<u>Griffin</u>				<u>Southworth</u>	
	434				619	
<u>Joy</u>		<u>Baker</u>		Strickland		<u>James</u>
571		754		392		131
	<u>Clifton</u>				<u>Burch</u>	
	788				221	
<u>Van Wie</u>		<u>Cogswell</u>		<u>Cote</u>		Pratt
606		973		341	0 11	955
	Kruse				Swaffer 704	
	360		Lemmon		791	
			<u>664</u>			
			004	<u>Thompson</u>		
				577		

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS			
CREW POSITIONS	TOG - Togglier	VI - Voice Interpreter	DOW - Died of wounds
CMP - Command Pilot	BT - Ball Turret Operator	OBS - Observer	EVD - Evaded the enemy
P - Pilot	TT - Top Turret Operator	PAS - Passenger	INT - Interned in neu cntry
CP - Co-Pilot	TG - Tail Gunner	PHO - Photographer	REP - Repatriated
NAV - Navigator	NG - Nose Gunner		RES - Rescued
ANV - Ass't. Navigator	RG - Radio Gunner	RESULTS OF MISSION	ESC - Escaped
MNV - Mickey Navigator	WG - Waist Gunner	KIA - Killed in action	BO - Bailed out
ENG - Engineer	LWG - Left Waist Gunner	WIA - Wounded in action	DCH - Ditched
BOM - Bombardier	RWG - Right Waist Gunner	MIA - Missing in action	CR-L - Crashed on land
RO - Radio Operator	GUN - Gunner	POW - Prisoner of war	CR-S - Crashed at sea

P

B-17F #42-29664 Jersey Bounce, Jr.

- P Lemmon, John V., 1Lt
- CP Clark, Elmo E., F/O
- NAV Gust, Darrell D., 2Lt
- BOM Stone, Elbert E., 2Lt
- ENG Berzansky, Andrew, T/Sgt RWG Beavers, Albert T., S/Sgt
- RO Zeller, Caryl C., T/Sgt
- BT Bagwell, Clayton R., S/Sgt
- TG Brown, Virgil E., S/Sqt
- LWG Briggs, Wayne E., S/Sgt

B-17F #41-24577 Hell's Angels

- P Thompson, Frank H., 2Lt CP Sumarlidason, Arni L., 2Lt
- NAV McConnen, James R., 2Lt
- BOM Sager, Richard A., 2Lt
- ENG Welch, James R., T/Sgt
- TT Fulanovich, Charles J., S/Sgt
- RO McGuire, Robert J., T/Sqt
- RWG Wilson, Donald R., S/Sgt
- BT Nakaniski, Ralph, S/Sgt
- TG Aubrey, Eldred L., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-29791 Memphis Blues DCH

Ρ	Swaffer, Calvin A., 1Lt	RES
CP	Johnston, John R., 1Lt	RES
NAV	Karraker, William H., 2Lt	RES
BOM	Sweet, William D., 2Lt	RES
ENG	Lopez, Rudolph S., T/Sgt	RES
RWG	Mills, James E., S/Sgt	RES
RO	Matthews, James O., T/Sgt	RES
BT	Griffin, Edward W., S/Sgt	RES
TG	Moody, John F., S/Sgt	RES
LWG	Cobb, Edward N., Sgt	RES

B-17F #42-29571 Charley Horse

- Joy, Ripley W., 1Lt
- CP Monahan, William J., 1Lt NAV Maher, William P., 2Lt
- BOM Hargrove, Walter, 2Lt
- ENG Ignaczewski, Marion D., T/Sgt
- RWG Gasser, Walter, S/Sgt
- RO Kimotek, Frank, T/Sgt
- BT Buinicky, Alfred R., S/Sgt
- TG Miller, David, S/Sgt
- LWG Comer, James H., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-5360 Old Faithful

- P Kruse, Richard L., 1Lt CP Hendry, John W., Jr., 1Lt
- NAV McNamara, Bernard T., 2Lt
- BOM Webster, Richard E., 2Lt
- ENG Biddle, Loran C., T/Sgt
- LWG Doherty, John J., S/Sqt
- RO Brown, James J., T/Sgt
- BT Humphries, Olwin L., S/Sgt
- TG Abney, Howard L., S/Sgt
- RWG Arasin, John C., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-5257 Miss Bea Haven

- P Campbell, Claude W., 1Lt
- CP Miller, Arthur W., 2Lt
- NAV Ririe, George M., 2Lt BOM Boutelle, Winston E., 2Lt
- ENG Hernan, Howard E., T/Sgt
- RO York, Robert F., T/Sqt
- RWG Bachert, Kurt W., S/Sqt
- BT McCauley, Patrick N., Sqt
- TG Quick, George D., S/Sgt
- LWG Wilson, Benton, S/Sgt
- PHO Williams, Lemuel R., T/Sgt

B-17F #42-5177 Fast Worker MK II

P Mattison, Robert L., 1Lt CP Case, Spencer F., 2Lt NAV Rich, David A., 1Lt Shafer, John H., 1Lt BOM ENG Green, Frederick J., T/Sgt RO Nordyke, Lloyd E., T/Sgt ΤG McEachern, David C., S/Sqt BT Schneider, James E., S/Sgt LWG Rettinhouse, Robert A., S/Sgt Vogel, George W., S/Sgt TT Barrett, Jesse M., Capt OBS

B-17F #42-5482 Cat-O-Nine Tails

- Ρ Loughnan, Victor J., 2Lt CP Gredvig, Winfield H., 2Lt NAV Maxwell, James L., 2Lt BOM Robinson, John M., 2Lt ENG High, Eugene W., T/Sgt Knorpp, Billy F., S/Sgt LWG RO Daley, Russell M., T/Sgt McGee, Kenneth L., S/Sgt ΒT RWG Barr, Gordon E., S/Sgt
- TG McConaghy, Leo R., S/Sgt

B-17F #41-24561 The Duchess

- PReeder, D.M., 2LtCPMcLean, Ralph C., 2LtNAVSalk, Harvey M., 2LtBOMVermillion, Earl E., 2LtENGHerod, Henry W., T/SgtLWGHayes, John J., S/SgtROMowery, Ellis D., T/Sgt
- RWG Hull, Kenneth W., S/Sqt
- BT Wright, Samuel S., S/Sgt
- TG Swan, Henry, S/Sgt

B-17F #41-24635 The '8' Ball MK II

- Ρ Calhoun, William R., Jr., Maj CP Shumake, Glynn F., Capt Strickland, Joseph M., Capt NAV NAV Stettler, Donald G., 2Lt Yonkman, Robert J., Capt BOM ENG Coykendall, Ralph A., T/Sgt RWG Traban, James J., S/Sgt Roberts, Raymond K., T/Sgt RO ΤG Halpin, Robert H., F/O ΒT Joubert, Francis M., Sgt
- LWG Ryan, Francis J., S/Sgt
- OBS Lacey, J.K., Col

B-17F #42-5788 A.O.G. Not in Stock

Ρ	Clifton, David S., Lt
CP	Garvey, John L., Lt
NAV	Wright, Howard R., Lt
BOM	Currie, Herman C., Lt
ENG	Doss, Carroll P., T/Sgt
LWG	Compo, Anthony, S/Sgt
RO	Morrison, Eugene D., T/Sgt
ΒT	Mitchell, John B., S/Sgt
RWG	Jameson, Jimmie E., S/Sgt
TG	Villarreal, Rodolfo A., S/Sgt

PHO Luman, Morton, Sgt

B-17F #42-2973 Iza Vailable

Ρ	Cogswell, Robert W., Lt
CP	Tippet, Paul S., Lt
NAV	Cobb, Edward L., Lt
BOM	Kennedy, John D., Lt
ENG	Bengston, Gilbert E., T/Sgt
RWG	Etheredge, Alvin, S/Sgt
RO	Deerfield, Eddie, S/Sgt
BT	Davis, Paul J., S/Sgt
LWG	Brundage, Augustus V., S/Sgt
TG	Timm, Harold R., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-5434 Lady Luck

Р	Griffin, Loyd D., Capt
CP	Swanson, Walter C., Lt
NAV	Effinger, Lawrence E., Lt

- BOM Taylor, Robert L., Lt
- ENG Eason, William M., T/Sgt
- RO Schwartz, Vernon E., T/Sgt
- TG Wiegand, Lynwood D., S/Sgt
- LWG Edwards, Samuel L., S/Sgt
- BT Plummer, Robert, S/Sgt
- RWG Henderson, Paul E., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-29606 Butch

Ρ Van Wie, John A., Lt CP Walsh, James D., Lt NAV Blank, Paul, Lt BOM Fawcett, Jack B., Lt Hlebasko, Albert, T/Sgt ENG ΒT Morton, Eugene L., S/Sgt Noll, Robert W., T/Sgt RO RWG Deffinger, John P., Sgt LWG Swanson, Theodore G., S/Sgt Bridges, Robert C., S/Sgt ΤG Kagey, Martin I., Jr., S/Sgt PHO

B-17F #42-29754 Shangrila Lil

Ρ Baker, William T., Lt CP Huguenin, Wesley V., Lt NAV McLane, Joseph T., Lt BOM Fleming, George J., Lt Fielder, Neal F., T/Sgt ENG Bowman, Vergil E., S/Sgt LWG Pallage, Walter K., Sgt RO Dioquardo, Fred J., Sgt ΒT RWG Borror, Norwood D., S/Sgt Bacon, Charlie M., S/Sgt ΤG

B-17F #42-5341 Vicious Virgin

Р	Cote, Addell A., Lt
CP	Eckhart, Alan, Lt
NAV	Barnhill, Wilbur R, Lt
BOM	Hull, John W., Lt
ENG	Arter, John R., T/Sgt
ΒT	May, Cecil M., S/Sgt
RO	Reaves, Vaughan, T/Sgt
TG	Gunsauls, Paul, S/Sgt
LWG	Micek, John M., S/Sgt
RWG	Fleming, William W., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-3131 Flak Wolf

Ρ	James, Jacob C., Lt
CP	Ness, Howard C., Lt
NAV	Scroggins, Paul W., Lt
BOM	Witt, Walter E., Lt
ENG	Johnson, Otto D., S/Sgt
ΒT	Longo, Angelo L., Sgt
RO	Hamilton, A.J., S/Sgt
TG	Misiak, Frank L., S/Sgt
LWG	Kesky, Leonard A., S/Sgt
RWG	Tripp, Jesse E., Sgt

B-17F #42-29955 Mr. Five by Five

Ρ	Pratt, James H., Lt
CP	Bowling, William A., Lt
NAV	Boner, Allen M., Lt
BOM	Bierman, Leonard B., Lt
ENG	Scheuerer, Joseph E., Sgt
RO	Royar, Frederick J., S/Sgt
ΒT	Allen, Glen R., Sgt
TG	Johnston, Walter J., S/Sgt
LWG	Schilling, D.E., Sgt
RWG	Humphreys, Robert R., S/Sgt

B-17F #42-5392 Stric Nine

PStrickland, Alexander C., LtCPOlsen, Curtis M., LtNAVHokans, Carl A., LtBOMLamme, Edwin G., LtENGStrohsack, R.R., S/SgtBTPeck, Raymond R., S/SgtROMartel, Albert E., Jr., T/SgtTGSherg, Anthony W., S/SgtLWGMcGill, Edward E., S/SgtRWGBaart, James C., T/Sgt

B-17 #42-5221 Son

Р	Burch, Armand F., Lt	
CP	Cardwell, Burt J., Lt	
NAV	Noblin, John D., Lt	
BOM	Rohrlich, Robert E., Lt	DOW
ENG	Barlow, Benjamin, T/Sgt	
ΒT	Bourdon, Louis F., S/Sgt	
RO	Ashworth, George W., S/Sgt	
RWG	Smith, Delvyn, S/Sgt	
TG	Bednarchuk, Antonio, S/Sgt	
LWG	Cooney, Robert M., Sgt	

B-17F #41-24619 S for Sugar

Р	Southworth, Billy B., Jr., Capt
CP	Dubell, Richard P., Lt
NAV	Herman, Charles L., Lt
BOM	Smith, Abbott M., Jr., Lt
ENG	Good, James K., T/Sgt
ΒT	Sink, Robert K., S/Sgt
RO	Jessee, Jesse J., T/Sgt
TG	Serpa, Joseph E., S/Sgt
LWG	Hinds, Durward L., S/Sgt
RWG	Hairr, Elwood F., S/Sgt