

# 303rd BG(H) Combat Mission No. 12

27 January 1943

Target: Wilhelmshaven Naval Base, Germany

Crews Dispatched: 11

Length of Mission: 5 1/2 hours

Bomb Load: 4 x 1000 lbs H.E. Demolition bombs

Bombing Altitude: 23,000 ft

Ammo Fired: 14,142 rounds

Enemy Aircraft Claims: 1 Destroyed, 1 Damaged

**G**ermany, for the first time, was bombed with U.S. bombs, from U.S. airplanes, with U.S. crews. Maj. **Green** and Lt. **Von Schmidt** conducted the briefing at 0545 hours.

Only eleven aircraft were available for the mission and they took off at 0930 hours led by Lt. Col. **Marion** flying as co-pilot for Capt. **Lyle**. Three aircraft aborted:

#41-24541, *Spook*, 358BS-G, piloted by Lt. **Oxridner**, had a harrowing experience in keeping with the aircraft's name. A life raft, released by the vibration from the firing of the top turret by T/Sgt. Frederick B. **Ziemer**, struck the left waist gunner, Sgt. Wilmer G. **Raesley**. The left waist gun went wild, shooting holes in the side of the aircraft and wounding the tail gunner, S/Sgt. James K. **Sadler**. Sgt. **Sadler** received two bullet holes (not serious) in his right buttock and was hospitalized. These events caused Lt. **Oxridner** to return home when ten miles over the English Channel.

Both waist guns and the ball turret fuse went out on #41-24558, *Hunga Dunga*, 358BS-F, piloted by Lt. **McDonald**.

#41-24605, *Knockout Dropper*, 359BS-R, piloted by Lt. **Roller**, turned back when the interphone system stopped working.

The eight remaining 303rd BG(H) B-17s and 45 others from the 91st, 305th, and 306th Bomb Groups, bombed the secondary target at Wilhelmshaven. The primary target, a power house at Vegesack, Germany, was obscured by clouds. The 2BW B-24s failed to bomb when they were unable to locate the target because of cloud cover and poor navigation.

Moderate, heavy and inaccurate anti-aircraft fire was observed in the target area while dropping 1,000-lb. bombs from 25,000 feet. Ten to fifteen ME-109s were observed by the crews and about 30 encounters ensued. There were many claims for aircraft destroyed, and gunners were credited with one destroyed that crashed into the sea and one damaged. All aircraft returned safely with only a few battle scars. Gunners declared that most of the German pilots were "Greenhorns" and made constant tactical mistakes, many of which would not be made again. Two crewmen suffered from frostbite.

Correspondents, press photographers, and newsreel cameramen from leading U.S. and U.K. newspapers, magazines, and newsreels were at Molesworth when the crews returned. They were covering this history-making event for the free world. Everyone at Molesworth was highly elated over this successful mission, although the crews on the abortive airplanes and on the B-17s that were out of commission were disappointed in not being in on the show.

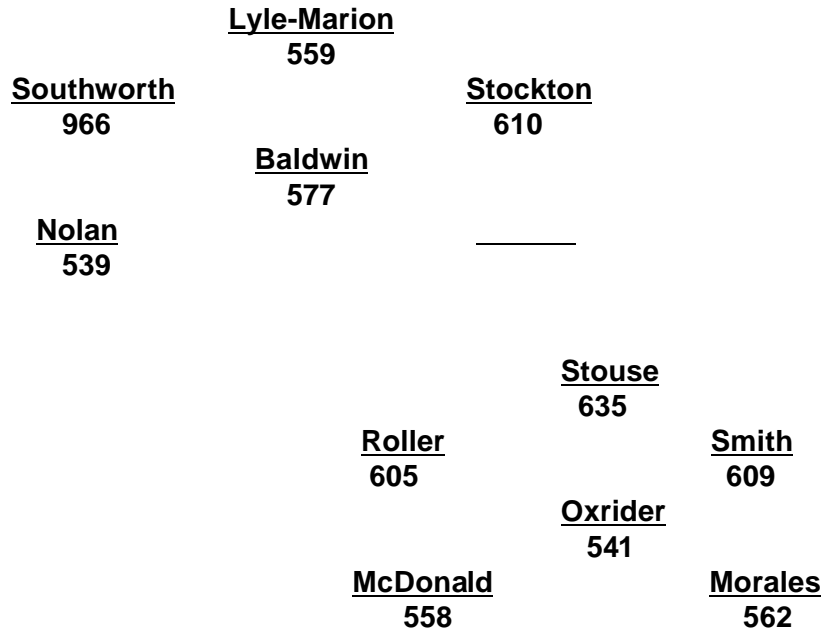
1Lt. Jesse H. **Elliott**, navigator, was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross for destroying a ME-109 German fighter.

**NOTE:** Due to heavy cloud cover, the lead 306th BG(H) formation, led by B/Gen. Frank A. **Armstrong**, Jr., was unable to bomb the primary target at Vegesack, Germany. The fifty-five B-17s of the 91st, 303rd, 305th and 306th BGs were ordered to head for the last resort target at Wilhelmshaven. 303rd BG(H) bombs were dropped at 11:11 hours. The VIII Bomber Command mission report indicates that the 306th BG(H) dropped their bombs at 11:10, making them the first 8th AF bomb group to bomb Germany. Controversy exists, however, over the accuracy of the 306th BG(H) reported bombing time and which group and aircraft held the honor of being the first to bomb German soil.



Ooold Soljer #41-24559 (360BS) PU-C  
102nd PBCW #2 (360BS) - Pilot Capt L.E. Lyle / CoPilot LtCol C.E. Marion

# Aircraft Formation at Assembly Point



Three (3) aircraft aborted this mission:

Lt. McDonald in 558

Lt. Oxrider in 541

Lt. Roller in 605

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

<p><b>CREW POSITIONS</b></p> <p>CMP - Command Pilot  P - Pilot  CP - Co-Pilot  NAV - Navigator  ANV - Ass't. Navigator  MNV - Mickey Navigator  ENG - Engineer  BOM - Bombardier  RO - Radio Operator</p>	<p>TOG - Togglier  BT - Ball Turret Operator  TT - Top Turret Operator  TG - Tail Gunner  NG - Nose Gunner  RG - Radio Gunner  WG - Waist Gunner  LWG - Left Waist Gunner  RWG - Right Waist Gunner  GUN - Gunner</p>	<p>VI - Voice Interpreter  OBS - Observer  PAS - Passenger  PHO - Photographer</p> <p><b>RESULTS OF MISSION</b></p> <p>KIA - Killed in action  WIA - Wounded in action  MIA - Missing in action  POW - Prisoner of war</p>	<p>DOW - Died of wounds  EVD - Evaded the enemy  INT - Interned in neu cntry  REP - Repatriated  RES - Rescued  ESC - Escaped  BO - Bailed out  DCH - Ditched  CR-L - Crashed on land  CR-S - Crashed at sea</p>
---	---	--	--

## 358th Bombardment Squadron Crew Lists

### **B-17F #41-24539 *Jersey Bounce***

---

P Nolan, Robert J., 1Lt  
CP Kruse, Richard L., 2Lt  
NAV Anderson, William J., 2Lt  
BOM Hopper, Richard R., 2Lt  
ENG Hively, Roy J., T/Sgt  
BT Kinney, Jesse R., Sgt  
RO Hamill, Milton, Sgt  
RWG Koenig, Bernard H., T/Sgt  
LWG Isham, Lawrence W., Sgt  
TG Bitter, Emile V., Jr., Sgt

### **B-17F #41-24562 *Sky Wolf***

---

P Morales, Carl H., 1Lt  
CP Swaffer, Calvin A., 2Lt  
NAV Miller, Hubert E., 1Lt  
BOM Zasadil, Frank E., 2Lt  
ENG Hinds, Francis G., T/Sgt  
BT Carroll, Albert V., Sgt  
RO Burns, Francis J., S/Sgt  
RWG Hill, John E., Sgt  
TG Blake, Robert C., Sgt  
LWG Westfall, Max M., Sgt

### **B-17F #41-24577 *Hell's Angels***

---

P Baldwin, Irl E., Capt  
CP Joy, Ripley W., 2Lt  
NAV Madsen, Parley W., 1Lt  
BOM Bone, Donald R., 1Lt  
ENG Rodriguez, James E., Jr., T/Sgt  
RWG Meddaugh, Allerton F., Sgt  
RO Warren, Russell M., Sgt  
BT Brody, Harry J., Sgt  
LWG Weiskopf, Dennis, Sgt  
TG Godwin, Harold E., Sgt  
PAS Schwartz, David, 2Lt  
PHO Whitney, Leroy F., S/Sgt

### **B-17F #41-24541 *Spook***

---

P Oxrider, George J., 1Lt  
CP Hurlburt, Donald W., 2Lt  
NAV Grant, Donald L., 2Lt  
BOM Thomas, Thomas R., 2Lt  
ENG Ziemer, Frederick B., T/Sgt  
TG Sadler, James K., Sgt  
RO Dasher, Everett A., S/Sgt  
LWG Raesley, Wilmer G., Sgt  
BT Kuffel, Mathias A., S/Sgt  
RWG Heaps, Theodore C., Sgt  
(Abortive)

### **B-17F #41-24558 *Hunga Dunga***

---

P McDonald, James M., 1Lt  
CP Rogan, Dave L., 2Lt  
NAV Clement, Richard W., 1Lt  
BOM Schieble, Robert O., 1Lt  
ENG Fanning, David D., T/Sgt  
RWG Bridges, Alvin A., Sgt  
RO Carpenter, Glenn S., S/Sgt  
BT Bruskotter, James E., S/Sgt  
TG Sterling, Robert W., S/Sgt  
LWG Martin, James C., Sgt  
(Abortive)

## 359th Bombardment Squadron Crew Lists

### **B-17F #41-24635 *The '8' Ball MK II***

---

P Stouse, Harold L., 1Lt  
CP O'Connor, Squire T., 2Lt  
NAV Elliott, Jesse H., 2Lt  
BOM Mathis, Jack W., 2Lt  
ENG Audiss, Eldon W., T/Sgt  
RO Richardson, Donald R., T/Sgt  
LWG Tupper, Theron S., S/Sgt  
BT Garriott, John A., S/Sgt  
TG Owen, Calvin H., S/Sgt  
RWG Brown, Houston B., Jr., Sgt  
PHO Trojan, Joseph E., Lt

### **B-17F #41-24605 *Knockout Dropper***

---

P Roller, Jack, 1Lt  
CP Cline, William J., 2Lt  
NAV Henson, Walter C., 2Lt  
BOM Shoup, John R., Jr., 2Lt  
ENG Marcelonis, Joseph G., T/Sgt  
BT Ketron, Frank M., S/Sgt  
RO Terry, Charles R., T/Sgt  
RWG Beringer, John L., Jr., S/Sgt  
TG Murphy, Murel A., S/Sgt  
LWG Nicosia, Eugene A., Sgt  
(Abortive)

### **B-17F #41-24609 *Holy Mackerel***

---

P Smith, Sanford T., 1Lt  
CP Dooley, Walter E., 2Lt  
NAV Summers, Thomas E., 1Lt  
BOM Dwyer, Robert P., 1Lt  
ENG Perkins, Homer W., S/Sgt  
BT Hardaway, Sidney T., S/Sgt  
RO York, Robert F., S/Sgt  
LWG Adams, Ralph B., S/Sgt  
TG Winter, Raymond K., Jr., T/Sgt  
RWG Locke, Paul L., Sgt  
GUN Snell, Jack D., S/Sgt

## 360th Bombardment Squadron Crew List

### **B-17F # 41-24559 *Ooold Soljer***

---

P Lyle, Lewis E., Capt  
CP Marion, Charles E., LtCol  
NAV Anderson, Samuel H., Lt  
BOM Saiz, Reinaldo J., Lt  
OBS Bartlett, Keith O., 1Lt  
ENG Smith, Gene K., T/Sgt  
RO Balcombe, Clayton S., S/Sgt  
BT Sangster, Robert A., S/Sgt  
TG Smith, Woodrow W., S/Sgt  
RWG Bradford, Edward A., Sgt  
LWG Herbert, Joseph M., T/Sgt



